REGONIAN,

A

TICAL AND FAMILY NEWSPAPER

Daily and Weekly.

R THE FIFTEENTH VOLUME,

ing November 19th, 1864.

the OREGONIAN, which has been
r fourteen years, during the most
ate, has become so well established,
known, that we hardly deem it neces-
ame to announce that it will continue
ASS INDEPENDENT FAMILY AND
SPAPER. We shall spare no efforts
provement and progress, and to make
not only a complete compendium of
ssing events, but also a pleasant fire-
a faithful commercial guide. It will
of important news, military and po-
with, Stories, Sketches, Poetry, Edito-
opics, Correspondence from different
phic Dispatches up to the time of going

aper in Oregon that gives full and ma-
Reports, and that receives these Re-
y for its own columns.

s is much enlarged, with the com-
resent volume; but the price remains
of THREE DOLLARS per annum,
cure an increase of circulation as the
price.

be devoted to the advocacy of Union
hope by a candid and courteous discus-
nciples to command readers of every
and the respect of all our readers.
y endeavor to conserve the interest
ange of the large and important min-
Washington and our own State, to
l interest relating thereto, and do full
th and importance, and shall endeavor
ing and reliable correspondence from
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HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher WEEKLY OREGONIAN,
Portland, Oregon.

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Pictorial History of the
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eapest, and most successful
Paper in the Union."

R'S WEEKLY,

NDIDLY ILLUSTRATED.

ical Notices of the Press.

mily Paper published in the United
dan Advertiser.

WSPAPER of our country—complete in
s of an American Family Paper—Has
earned for itself a right to its title,
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ishes the best illustrations. Our fu-
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UBSCRIPTIONS.

1865.

Weekly for California

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ly the best sustained work
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THLY MAGAZINE.

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Magazine of the day. The fireside
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of the choicest light and general
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1865.

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th the agency of a reliable party or
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ssion and Purchasing Agent,
Washington Street, up stairs,
ross Opera House, San Francisco.

Morning Oregonian.

THE UNION

VOL. V. PORTLAND, OREGON: SATURDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 11, 1865. NO. 7.

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 37½ cents per week. Single copies, 12½ cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State, **$10 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $3 for three months.** Advertising at usual rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at **$3** per annum, **$2** for six months, and **$1** for three months, in advance.

OFFICE—Corner Front and Washington streets, Entrance on Washington.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, 629 Washington Street, San Francisco.

RICHARDS & M'CRAKEN,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION

MERCHANTS,

AND DEALERS IN

Flour, Pork, Bacon, Lard, Fruit,

SALT, LIME, CEMENT AND PLASTER.

Attend to the sale of Oregon Produce in the San Francisco, Victoria and Portland Markets, also give particular attention to the purchase of Merchandise of every description, in the New York, San Francisco, Victoria and Portland markets, and to forwarding goods to and from any of the above places.

JAMES B. RICHARDS, 11 Clay street, San Francisco.
JOHN McCRAKEN, Stark Ship Landing, Front st., Portland.
Portland, November 6, 1864. dtf

FRIEDMAN & CO.,

(Successors to A. M. & L. M. Starr.)

Importers and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Stoves, Tin-Plate, Sheet Iron, Copper Wire, Zinc, Tin and JAPANNED WARE.

Agents for the sale of TILTON & McFARLAND'S CELEBRATED

FIRE AND BURGLAR PROOF SAFES,

Corner Front and Stark Streets,
nov17 PORTLAND, OREGON. 1y

HENRY LAW & CO.,

Portland,

Produce and Commission MERCHANTS,

Will also receive and forward Goods to our House in UMATILLA.

H. L. & CO. have constantly on hand, and receiving by every steamer from New York, a good supply of

Wagon Materials,

of all kinds, consisting of Hubs, Spokes, Felloes, Buggy Rims, Shafts, Poles, Plough Beams and Handles, Oak, Ash and Hickory Plank, all of which we will sell at San Francisco prices for Cash or City acceptance.

For sale—Three of **Townsend's Plantation Mills,** for Grinding Flour, Feed, &c., will grind 15 bushels Wheat per hour. Price, $75. no17dtf

JOHN B. MILLER,

(Late Miller & Keuhn.)

Practical Watchmaker.

NEW STORE and NEW GOODS!

IN CARTER'S BLOCK, OPPOSITE PIONEER HOTEL,

STORE ON WASHINGTON STREET.

I WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE TO THE Citizens of Portland and the interior towns, and the country in general, that I have opened my New Store, with a very extensive and well selected assortment of

Gold and Silver Watches!

From the most Celebrated Makers,

CLOCKS, OF VARIOUS STYLES,

DIAMONDS, Jewelry and Silver Ware, all of the Latest and most Desirable Fashions.

Particular attention given. *CLEANING AND REPAIRING FINE WATCHES,* and satisfaction guaranteed.

Watches and Jewelry of every description repaired at short notice. mar12d JOHN B. MILLER.

BOISE COLLECTIONS.

J. M. SHEPHERD,

(Late of Tracy & Co's Express.)

HAVING LOCATED PERMANENTLY IN PLACERVILLE (Boise Mines), will attend promptly to all collections sent to or left him.

REFERENCES:

Tracy & King, A. D. Fitch, John McCraken, Matthew Keith, n21dtf

E. M. PARRISH ... L. D. HOLMAN.

CARD.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING ASSOCIATED themselves together as

COMMERCIAL AND STOCK BROKERS,

and also as

Employment and Intelligence Agents,

will give especial attention to the SALE OF REAL ESTATE, RENTING HOUSES, securing employment for those who wish to work in any business whatever.

Will collect and disburse money, and will attend punctually to all Mercantile and other business orders.

OFFICE—No. 107 Front street, opposite the Post Office, Portland, Oregon.
sd8tf PARRISH & HOLMAN.

D. WM. DOUTHITT,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

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Particular attention paid to Collecting Debts.

By permission, reference is made to Donahue, Ralston & Co., John Anderson, Howard, Godway & Co., H. Webster & Co., A. S. Rosenbaum & Co., Jacob Davidson, D. D. Colton, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
ap7 dtf

LANSING STOUT. C. H. LARRABEE.

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STARK'S BUILDING,

Front Street, Opposite Arrigoni's Hotel,

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FRANK COOPER,

STOCK BROKER!

Commercial Street, Salem, Oregon,

WILL BUY AND SELL

BOISE, OWYHEE, AND SANTIAM MINING STOCK!

ja28 dtf

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MADAM VE CONTE,

FORTUNE-TELLER!

CLEVERLY REVEALS THE PAST, CLEARLY EXplains the present, and reliably predicts the future. Do you want to be successful in love or law, then consult Madam le Vconte, First street, between Washington and Stark. Consultation fee, $1. aug27

DR. J. C. GLENN,

DENTIST,

CAN NOW BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN Portland, fully prepared with a large assortment of superior Dental Materials, just received from New York, to perform all the operations in his line which he may be called on to perform at reasonable rates.
Nov. 9, 1864.

A GOOD CHANCE TO MAKE MONEY.

CANVASSING AGENTS WANTED in every County throughout Oregon, and Washington Territory. Large monthly wages can be realized by men of enterprise. For particulars apply by letter to

A. J. BUTLER,
JAMES STEEL,

jy13tf
Or in person, to
sn17 At Harker Bros., Portland, Oregon.

THE PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY

OF SAN FRANCISCO,

CAPITAL, $750,000, GOLD COIN.

HAVING MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO COMPLY with the law of the State of Oregon, requiring a deposit of **$50,000,** in the pledged securities of insuring against loss or damage by fire, to patronize this HOME INSTITUTION.

DIRECTORS:

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PORTLAND, OREGON.

Capt. J. C. AINSWORTH, W. S. LADD (Ladd & Tilton)

LADD & TILTON,

General Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory.
Dec. 23, 1864. d6m

MERCHANTS' MUTUAL MARINE

Insurance Company!

WILL INSURE MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE per steamers on the

COLUMBIA RIVER.

Also, from PORTLAND TO VICTORIA AND SAN FRANCISCO.
au14tf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN, Agents.

EDWIN POWELL. GEORGE H. COE.

POWELL & COE,

Forwarding and Commission MERCHANTS,

UMATILLA CITY, OGN.

PARTICULAR PERSONAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO receiving and forwarding goods to all parts of the Mines in Oregon and Washington and Idaho.

Goods reshipped, Freights paid, Storage obtained, and all business connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.

Consignments of Goods solicited.

WE REFER BY PERMISSION:

AT SAN FRANCISCO—Howard, Gowey & Co, Richards & McCraken.
AT PORTLAND—Richards & McCraken, Goldsmith Bros.
At Victoria, V. I.—Hodgstone & Bro. Guild, Daniel & Co.

Mark Goods care of P & C, Umatilla.

aug31tf

R. S. HILL. A. J. KANE.

HILL & KANE,

Front Street,

Umatilla City, Oregon,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Groceries, Dry-Goods, Hardware, LIQUORS, AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

STORAGE AND FORWARDING.

Goods consigned to us will meet with proper attention.

References:

PORTLAND. H. W. Corbett, Richards & McCraken, H. Law.
DALLES. Robbins & Co, W. C. Moody & Co, O. Humason, se18

OREGON

State Insane and Idiotic Asylum.

DRS. HAWTHORNE & LORYEA,

PHYSICIANS & PROPRIETORS.

IN PURSUANCE OF A LAW PASSED BY THE present Legislative Assembly, the Oregon State Insane and Idiotic Asylum is located in East Portland, in this county. Drs. Hawthorne & Loryea, Physicians and Proprietors.

The Proprietors of the above Establishment will immediately make additions to their present buildings, in order to offer accommodations to all who are unfortunate enough to need the care and treatment of an Insane or Idiotic Asylum.

It is specially requested on the part of County Judges, guardians and friends of this class of patients, to have them immediately conveyed to the Asylum, so that they may be properly cared for before the inclement weather sets in.

THE INDIGENT WILL BE SUPPORTED AT THE EXPENSE OF THE STATE; and no record of debt made against them. For further particulars apply to

DRS. HAWTHORNE & LORYEA,
Physicians of the Oregon State Insane & Idiotic Asylum,
Portland, Multnomah county, Oct. 10, 1863.

WILCOX & GIBBS SEWING MACHINE.

We would call attention to the following facts in connection with this Machine, which renders it superior to any other in use:

It forms a flat elastic seam which *will not rip in wear;*
It is entirely noiseless;
A patented device prevents its being turned backward;
The needle cannot be set wrong;
Can be used successfully without other instructions than accompany the Machine;
It received the Gold Medal of the American Institute in 1863. For particulars, enquire of

STEWART & COURLEY,
Agents for Oregon, 103 Front street.
Portland, Nov. 30, 1864. n4dawly

Notice to

BREWERS & SALOON-KEEPERS.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE CONSTANTLY ON HAND—

MALT, HOPS, IRISH MOSS,
BARLEY SHOVELS, BARREL BRUSHES,
BRASS AND WOOD FAUCETS,

And all other Articles for Brewer's use.

Also, any quantity of

WEINHARD'S LAGER BEER!

So Well and Favorably Known. All of which we are prepared to furnish at PRICES THAT DEFY COMPETITION.

Orders will be Promptly Filled.

WEINHARD & DELLINGER,
City Brewery,
Nov. 28, 1864. d3m Portland, Oregon.

W. W. DODGE. D. L. PHILLIPS.

DODGE & PHILLIPS,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,

325 FRONT STREET,

Between Clay and Commercial,

SAN FRANCISCO.

ORDERS SOLICITED.

oc13-16dawlm

HENRY MARTIN,

DEALER IN

Foreign and Domestic Fruits,

NUTS OF ALL KINDS,

CIGARS, TOBACCO, PIPES, STATIONERY, CUTLERY,

Yankee Notions, &c.,

No. 108 Post Office Building,

FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.

P S—Orders promptly filled. no24

Oro Fino Saloon!

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE FORMED A PARTnership under the name of

LAPPEUS & KNOWLES,

And will continue the ORO FINO SALOON, as a First Class Establishment. The best of Liquors will be constantly on hand, and every arrangement possible for the comfort of their patrons will be made by them.

JAMES H. LAPPEUS,
CHARLES W. KNOWLES.
Portland, Jan. 21, 1865. ja23dtf

PORTLAND

PLUMBING, GAS & STEAM FITTING

ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 110 First Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East

Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
Copper, Tin and Planished **Bath Tubs;**
Square and angular Black Walnut Counter-Sunk **Marble Wash Stands;**
Cold, and Hot and Cold WATER SHOWERS;
SILVER-PLATED BASIN COCKS;
MARBLE WASH BASINS;
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS;
HYDRAULIC RAMS;
NON-FREEZING HYDRANTS;
WATER CLOSETS, &c., &c., &c., &c.

Persons wishing to introduce Cold, or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either Plain or Ornamental, would do well to give me a call.

Portland, Aug. 5th, 1862. C. H. MYERS.

INTERESTING TO

Mill and Steamboat PROPRIETORS.

I HAVE NOW ON HAND AND FOR SALE—

Wrought Iron, Lap-Welded Tubes,

for STEAM, WATER and GAS, from one-eighth to three inches inside diameter. Also,

IRON FITTINGS,
STEAM COCKS;
GLAGE COCKS;
GLOBE OIL COCKS; Etc., Etc., Etc.

Persons residing at a distance, by making a diagram, with the lengths and turns of pipe desired, can have them fitted so that any person can put them in place on their premises.

C. H. MYERS,
Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting Works,
ja4 No. 110 First Street, Portland.

SAMUEL M. GILMORE,

Old Franklin Market,

Cor. First and Taylor Sts,

PORTLAND, ... OREGON.

MEATS DELIVERED TO ALL PARTS OF THE City, on short notice.

I hope all the old Customers and many new ones will give me their trade. Every effort will be made to render general satisfaction.

Give me a call and try me. Leave your orders, and they will be punctually attended to.

se6tf S. M. GILMORE.

H. HEIGHT ...... W. T. NEWBY.

Union Market,

HEIGHT & NEWBY, Proprietors.

WILL ALWAYS KEEP ON HAND the Best of *MEATS OF ALL VARIETIES,* and other articles in their line.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

Union Market,

South-West Corner of Washington and Second Sts., and

Ankeny Market,

On Front Street.

A liberal Share of Patronage is solicited, as we expect to keep as good an assortment and of as good quality as the country affords, and will deliver the same to purchasers in all parts of the city.

Portland, July 6th 1863. dtf

NOTICE.

Empire Market.

Corner Washington and First Sts., and

Pacific Market,

No. 2, Couch's Addition.

I WILL KEEP ON HAND all the varieties of FRESH AND CURED MEATS that the market affords, for sale at either of the above Markets, at Wholesale or Retail.

Give me a call, one and all, and we will try to make you all satisfied. (ja24tf) A. B. JOHNSON.

Jewelry! Jewelry!

DIRECT FROM NEW YORK!

T. B. STEWART ...... S. COURLEY.

STEWART & COURLEY,

Are now offering to the Public the BEST and CHEAPEST assortment of

CLOCKS, WATCHES, JEWELRY,

IVORY AND RUBBER SETTS,

(New Style Jewelry.)

A Large and Well-selected Stock of

Silver Plated Ware;

And everything usually kept in our line of business.

AGENTS FOR THE AMERICAN WATCH COMPANY.

Particular attention paid to the REPAIRS OF FINE WATCHES, and all kinds of JOB WORK done on short notice by an experienced workman.

Call and see for yourselves.

STEWART & COURLEY,
ja23tf 103 Front street, Portland, Oregon.

HARKER BROTHERS,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

and Wholesale Dealers in

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

DRY GOODS,

GROCERIES,

FLOUR,
BACON,
BUTTER,
LARD,
SALT,

and all kinds of

Oregon Produce.

WE ARE NOW PREPARED WITH OUR NEW WAREHOUSES and

RAILROAD!

To receive Goods on STORAGE, and make advances on Consignments. Merchants and Farmers having Goods or Produce to Store or Sell, will do well by consigning their articles to us, as we now have excellent facilities for doing a Jobbing and Commission business.

se3tf HARKER BROTHERS,
123 Front Street and 124 First Street,
Portland, Oregon.

A Home Institution!

MARDEN & FOLGER'S

OREGON COFFEE AND SPICE MILLS,

No. 146 Front Street, Portland.

HAVING ESTABLISHED THE ABOVE MANUFACtory in Portland, we are now prepared to fill any orders for COFFEE and SPICES, and will prove by a trial that they cannot be excelled in any market. We will offer terms to the trade that will warrant them in patronizing a Home Manufactory in preference to sending below for goods in our line, and shall endeavor to prove by our exertions that Oregon need not depend on other sections of the Pacific Coast for anything we manufacture.

Coffee Fresh Ground Every Day.

Portland, Nov. 6th, 1864. d1m

BROOMS, BASKETS AND PAILS.

Just Received ex Industry,

100 DOZ. BROOMS;
100 nests BASKETS;
100 doz PAILS.

For sale in lots to suit purchasers, by
jy28tf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

BUTTER! BUTTER!

AN EXTRA CHOICE LOT OF OREGON BUTTER packed and in brine.

Also a superior lot of NEW ISTHMUS BUTTER, for sale by RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

For Sale.

THREE GOOD DWELLING HOUSES AND LOTS ON Washington and Alder Streets, Between Third and Fourth Streets, for sale very low for Cash down.
jy13dtf Apply to A. RALEIGH.

OPPOSITION TO ASTORIA!

THE WELL KNOWN STEAMER

RESCUE,

D. SMITH, ... Master.

Will commence Regular Trips to Astoria on Monday, September 26th, leaving Vaughn's Wharf every Monday and Friday mornings at six o'clock, carrying the

U. S. MAIL!

Connecting with WILSON'S STAGES at Monticello.

Leaving ASTORIA every Tuesday and Saturday mornings at five o'clock, touching at all intermediate points. Carrying freight and passengers at

OPPOSITION RATES!

For Freight or Passage apply on board, or to
F. M. WARREN,
oct21tf at Vaughn's Wharf.

NOTICE.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE, until further notice, the steamer RIVAL will leave Capt. Couch's Wharf, Portland, for Oregon City every afternoon at 4 o'clock. Returning, will leave Oregon City every morning at 9 o'clock.

For Freight or Passage apply on Board.

Sept. 26, 1864.—tf CAPT. BAUGHMAN.

NOTICE.

FROM THIS DATE UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE

THE STEAMER

SENATOR

Will leave Couch's Wharf, Portland, for Oregon City at 7 o'clock A. M. Leave Oregon City for Portland at 1½ o'clock P. M., each day of the week. Landing at Vaughn's Wharf both ways for passengers.

Dec 13, 1864—dtf J. KELLOGG, Master.

Notice.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE until further notice, THE STEAMER

UNION

will leave Canemah every Monday, Wednesday and Friday morning, upon the arrival of the Boat from Portland. Returning every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, connecting with the Boats for Portland.

November 8th, 1864.—tf J. D. MILLER, Master.

CITY BAKERY

AND

Provision Store.

R. PITTOCK,

NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,

Opposite Lower Steamship Landing

AND

Corner of First and Morrison Streets;

Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of

BREAD,

Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda

CRACKERS,

PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.

and all kinds of

STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,

Family Groceries,

FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City.

Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

EAGLE BAKERY.

GEO. T. MYERS & CO.,

Corner of First and Taylor streets,

Wholesale and Retail Manufacturers of

BREAD,

BUTTER, WATER, SUGAR, BOSTON AND SODA

CRACKERS,

PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.

and all kinds of

FAMILY GROCERIES,

FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City.

Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched. n13dtf

Notice!

HAVING SOLD THE STAR BAKERY TO I. FREY, We have concentrated our business at the,

OREGON BAKERY!

Where we will be happy to see our friends and to furnish them with

Bread, Crackers, and GROCERIES,

Of first quality, at low rates. Give us a call.
SPITZ, SHARF & CO.
Portland, Jan. 24, 1865. dtf

OREGON

MUSTARD AND SPICE MILLS!

H. C. HUDSON ...... G. H. WILLIAMS ...... W. F. WILLIAMS.

H. C. HUDSON & CO.,

46 Front Street, Portland,

HAVING BEEN ENGAGED FOR THE LAST TEN years as Manufacturers of Mustards and Spices in San Francisco, have opened a Branch House in Portland for the sale of the celebrated article of Mustard known as

Hudson's Golden California Mustard,

where the trade will always find a supply on hand.

—ALSO—

Fresh Ground Spices.

The Trade is assured of a No. 1 article at low prices.

Portland, August 1, 1864. dtf

CROCKERY,

LAMPS AND OILS!

Glass, China and

PLATED WARE!

Mantel Ornaments, Feather Dusters,

&c., &c.

CHANDALIERS; PARLOR, HALL, BRACKET, Side, and Hand Lamps; Wicks, Chimney Brushes, &c., &c.

DOWNER'S KEROSENE, (Plates on the Tins);
DEVOE'S ORIENTAL and LILLY COAL OILS;
LARD, SPERM, TANNER'S and NEATS FOOT OIL;
ALCHOL, etc., etc. For sale in quantities to suit purchasers, by

CRANDALL & TOWLE,

92 Front street, Portland,
And Main street, near Court st., Dalles.
Dec. 21, 1864 dtf

Empire Restaurant,

Corner First and Washington Sts.

Mrs. H. M. TROMBLE, Proprietress.

THIS FAVORITE RESTAURANT has been thoroughly overhauled, repapered and painted, and is now open for the reception of its patrons.

Private Dining Rooms for Parties.

The Table is always supplied with the best the market affords.

Board and lodging, per week ...... [illegible]
Board per week ...... 6 [illegible]
Single meals ...... [illegible]
Lodging ...... [illegible]
Portland, July 26, 1864 dtf

Pulu, Pulu!

200 BALES EX BARK CAMBRIDGE,
For sale by ALLEN & LEWIS.
Portland, October 1, 1864. dtf

Beans! Beans!

PINK AND BAYO BEANS, just received by
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

Smoked Beef.

A FEW CASES OF EXCELLENT DRIED BEEF, at
ap23tf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

Lard in Tins.

FRESH LARD IN TINS. For sale by
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

New Columbian,

Nos. 118, 120 and 122 Front st., corner of Morrison.

GOOD NEWS!

THE NEW COLUMBIAN having just been elegantly finished, and being now ready for the reception of customers, the Proprietor would say to the citizens of Portland and the traveling public, that he is now ready to receive and entertain all who may favor him with a call, at PRICES TO SUIT.

The NEW COLUMBIAN is an entirely new house, hard finished, rooms well ventilated and well furnished, and has capacity to accommodate (with comfort to the guests) six hundred people.

The DINING ROOM is large and commodious, has fine suits of rooms, with connecting doors, for families.

The TABLE will be furnished with the best the market affords, permitting no house to excel it either in quality or variety.

A large fire-proof Safe for the deposit of valuables. Baggage taken to the Hotel free of charge. House open all night.

Board, per week $5, Board and Lodging, $7 to $10.

The Proprietor will at all times endeavor to please his guests, and would respectfully solicit the patronage of the citizens of Portland and the traveling public.

P. B. SINNOTT, Proprietor.
Portland, Oregon, August 9th, 1864. dtf

What Cheer House,

Front St., between Morrison and Yamhill.

M. O'CONNER, Proprietor.

WOULD RESPECTFULLY INFORM HIS PATRONS and the public generally that having moved into his

NEW AND SPLENDID HOTEL,

He is now prepared to accommodate any number of persons with Board and Lodging.

Each Room is furnished with entirely NEW FURNITURE, Carpeting, and French Spring Mattresses.

The Table is furnished with EVERYTHING THE MARKET AFFORDS.

The Proprietor would express himself thankful for the continued patronage of the people for years, he would solicit the further patronage of the public, assuring them that no expense or labor will be spared in making this house the most desirable and agreeable Hotel in Oregon.

Good Fire Proof Safe for keeping Treasure, Valuables, &c. This House is OPEN AT ALL HOURS.

Baggage brought from Steamers Free of Charge.
Portland, May 6, 1864. d&wtf

Pacific Hotel and Restaurant,

(Formerly Pacific House)

OLYMPIA, W. T.,

THE UNDERSIGNED having leased for a number of years the above well-known and deservedly popular house, wishes to inform the former patrons of the Restaurant, and the traveling community in general, that having THOROUGHLY RENOVATED the establishment, and furnished the same with entirely new Furniture from basement to garret, she is now prepared to entertain guests in greater comfort and in a more accommodating manner than can be done at any other house in the place.

The house will be kept on the Restaurant principle.

Meals at all hours, day or night.

Having leased the Cottage next door, formerly occupied by Dr. Warbass, a large number can be accommodated with lodging, good clean beds, and well ventilated rooms.

Give her a call and assure yourselves of the truth of the above. (no11tf) REBECCA HOWARD.

Mansion House,

(Formerly What Cheer House.)

THIS WELL KNOWN HOTEL IS NOW OPEN for the reception of guests, after being thoroughly renovated and newly furnished.

TERMS:

Board and Lodging, per week	$6 00
Board without Lodging, per week	5 00
Board per day	1 00
Single Meals	25
Lodgings	25 to 50

E. CARNEY, Proprietor.

This House is conducted strictly on TEMPERANCE PRINCIPLES.

FIRE-PROOF SAFE in Office for valuables.

Baggage taken to the house free of charge.

Portland, May 10, 1864. dtf

Western Hotel,

Corner of Morrison and First streets.

S. D. SMITH, Proprietor.

THIS NEW AND SPLENDID ESTABLISHMENT is now entirely completed, with a large number of rooms neatly finished and handsomely furnished, and ready for the reception of Lodgers.

The RESTAURANT connected with this Hotel is under the immediate supervision of the Proprietor, whose long experience in the business in this city is a sufficient recommendation to the public.

Portland, December 2, 1862.

Umatilla House,

DALLES, OREGON,

HANDLEY & SINNOTT, Proprietors.

THIS WELL-KNOWN HOTEL IS NOW OPEN FOR the reception of guests, after having been thoroughly renovated, and newly furnished. It will be conducted in all its departments as a first class hotel.

The House is conveniently near the Steamboat Landing and Railroad Depot.

BAGGAGE TAKEN TO THE HOUSE FREE OF CHARGE.

The Proprietors will not be responsible for any Baggage or Valuables unless a check is given therefor.

Meals, 50 cents—Lodgings, 50 cents.

Dalles, Oregon, Sept. 7, 1863. dtf

PIONEER HOTEL

AND

RESTAURANT!

Cor. Front and Washington Sts.,

AARON VEEDER ...... Proprietor.

THIS HOTEL IS THE LARGEST NORTH OF SAN Francisco, and has been recently Refitted and Refurnished with all the Modern Improvements, making it a FIRST-CLASS HOUSE in every particular.

This House has connected with it a Large and handsomely fitted up RESTAURANT, conducted entirely upon the

European Plan.

The following Bill of Fare, with Game and Vegetables in season, can always be found on our table. We respectfully solicit the Patronage of our Citizens and the Traveling Public in this new (but popular) enterprise.

BILL OF FARE.

BREAKFAST.

Beef Steak	10	Eggs—Scrambled	15
Pork Steak	10	Omelettes	15
Mutton Chop	10	Salmon—Salt	10
Veal Cutlet	10	Salmon—Fresh	10
Porter House Steak	20	Mackerel	15
Tender Loin Steak	15	Mutton Stew	10
Sausage—Fried	10	Head Cheese	10
Liver—Fried	10	Fried Potatoes	5
Beef Steak and Onions	15	Hot Rolls	5
Ham and Eggs	25	Corn Bread	5
Ham	10	Pancakes	10
Milk Toast	10	Fritters	10
Dry Toast	5	Coffee and Tea—each	5
Eggs—Boiled	15	Chocolate	10

DINNER.

Soups.

Oyster Soup	15	Vegetable	10
Macaroni	10	Barley	10
Vermicelli	10	Rice	10
Roast Beef	10	Corned Beef and Cabbage	10
Roast Pork	10	Mutton Pot Pie	10
Roast Mutton	10	Beef Steak Pie	10
Roast Veal	10	Stewed Beef and Onions	10
Roast Lamb	10	Pork and Beans	10
Boiled Mutton	10	Roast Chicken	25
Boiled Tongue	10	Stewed Chicken	20
Boiled Ham	10		

Vegetables.

Potatoes, Boiled or Mashed	5	Beets	5
Parsnips	5	Cabbage	5
Turnips	5	Carrots	5

SUPPER.

Porter House Steak	20	Eggs—Fried	15
Sirloin Steak	15	Tripe—Plain	10
Sausage	10	Tripe—Batter	15
Beef Steak	10	Hot Rolls	5
Pork Steak	10	Corn Bread	5
Mutton Chops	15	Coffee	5
Pork Chops	10	Tea	5
Beef Steak and Onions	10	Chocolate	10
Mutton Stew	10	Apple Sauce	5
Veal Cutlets—Breaded	15	Prune Sauce	5
Ham and Eggs	25	Pear Sauce	5
Eggs—Boiled	15	Honey	5

Pastry.

Cranberry Pie	5	Indian Pudding	5
Apple Pie	5	Apple Dumplings	5
Custard Pie	5	Pound Cake	5
Rice Pudding	5	Sponge Cake	5
Bread Pudding	5	Fancy Cake	5

MEALS AT ALL HOURS.

Portland, Nov. 28th, 1864. dtf

Wanted.

A MAN WANTED WITH A CASH CAPITAL OF **$500 or $600** to invest in

BARLOW'S NEW PATENT WASH-BOARD!

To sell Counties and Territories. This Wash-Board for simplicity and efficiency surpasses anything in the world which will be certified to by thousands of Women. For further particulars apply to

J. A. RITTER,
Pioneer Hotel.
Portland, Jan. 10, 1865.—dtf

DR. R. B. WILSON,

Office—No. 5 Stark Street,

(Up-Stairs.)

Residence—North Fourth street,

nu11 Between B and C. dawtf

DR. R. GLISAN,

(Late of San Francisco, formerly U. S. Army,)

Office on Front Street,

Between Washington and Alder.

Residence—North Fifth St., bet. C and D.

fe10 PORTLAND, OREGON. dawtf

DR. C. ELWERT,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHEUR,

Office—Corner of First and Oak Streets

PORTLAND, OREGON.

To Patients following strictly my directions, I guarantee in most all cases a speedy and permanent cure.
Portland, Feb. 11, 1864. dtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL,

HOMEOPATHIST,

THOSE PREFERRING THIS MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICAL TREATMENT can consult him at his Office, on Fourth street, fronting the Public Square.

Ten Years Practice in Oregon enables him to treat successfully diseases peculiar to the climate.

Portland, March 10, 1864. dtf

DR. HICKLIN,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHEUR,

GIVES PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO

Malignant Surgical Diseases, Old Ulcers, Liver Complaints, Rheumatism, Opthalmia, Deafness, and Chronic Diseases generally.

TREATED ON ECLECTIC PRINCIPLES STRICTLY;

And from former success can with confidence solicit patronage.

Office—No. 96 Front Street,

a30 (One door north of Kingsley's Brick Block.) dtf

DR. C. W. KIRCHNER,

GERMAN PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR.

Office—In Vaughn's Brick Building,

Corner of Front and Morrison streets.

OFFICE HOURS—10 to 11 A. M. and 3 to 4 P. M.
RESIDENCE—No. 203 Second street, next house below the Congregational Church. oc11dtf

A. SHOUE,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHEUR,

Office—Cor. Front and Washington Sts,

RESIDENCE—North East corner Alder and Seventh.
OFFICE HOURS—From 9 to 12 A. M. and 3 to 6 P. M.
Particular Attention paid to FEMALE DISEASES.
Consultations in French, German, English and Spanish.
August 23, 1864. dtf

ESTABLISHED ...... 1851.

LAWRENCE & HOUSEWORTH,

OPTICIANS,

Importers of Optical, Mathematical and Philosophical Instruments,

Stereoscopic Goods,

CARTES DE VISITE,

AND

JOSEPH RODGERS & SONS'S

SUPERIOR CUTLERY.

PUBLISHERS OF PHOTOGRAPHS OF CALIFORNIA.

Nos. 317 and 319 Montgomery street, between California and Pine streets, San Francisco,
And No. 11 Maiden Lane, New York.

HAVE FOR SALE THE LARGEST STOCK ON THE Pacific Coast, consisting in part as follows:

720 dozen SPECTACLES, in Gold, Silver, Steel, and Plated frames;
305 dozen EYE GLASSES, in Gold, Silver, Steel, Horn, Shell and Rubber Frames;
150 dozen WIRE GAUZE GOGGLES;
300 dozen SPECTACLE GLASSES and BRAZILIAN PEBBLES;
350 dozen SPECTACLE and EYE GLASS CASES;
305 Opera and Marine Glasses;
56 Telescopes and Spy Glasses;
225 dozen Magnifying Glasses;
80 dozen Pocket Compasses;
325 Hand Stereoscopes;
74 Revolving Stereoscopes;
2,500 dozen Stereoscopic Views;
Drawing Instruments in German Silver and Brass;
Boxwood and Ivory Scales;
Microscopes in every Style;
200 Magnetic Machines for Medical purposes;
Aneroid Barometers;
20,500 Card Photographs;
600 Album Pictures in oil colors;
50 dozen Union Card Frames;
Joseph Rodgers & Son's CUTLERY;
100 dozen Table Knives;
250 dozen Pocket Knives;
120 dozen Razors;
50 dozen Razor Strops;
100 dozen Scissors;
SCISSORS, in Cases;
100 dozen Gyroscope Tops;
100 dozen Thermometers;
25 dozen Hydrometers;
Galvanic Batteries.

COUNTRY TRADERS will consult their own interest by examining our Stock and Prices before purchasing elsewhere.

. ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY PROMPTLY EXECUTED.

CATALOGUES sent to any address FREE. Address

LAWRENCE & HOUSEWORTH,

OPTICIANS,

Nos. 317 and 319 Montgomery Street,

ja30 SAN FRANCISCO. dawly1p

Oysters! Oysters!

J. A. FISHER, ... CONFECTIONER.

No. 111 Front st.,

BEGS LEAVE TO INFORM his numerous friends and the Public generally, that he has connected an

Oyster Saloon

with his old Establishment, and that he will constantly keep on hand a good supply of the Best and Freshest Cultivated Oysters, and a cup of Good Warm Coffee or Chocolate, for the accommodation of his Patrons.

COME ONE COME ALL! s25tf

MRS. A. W. HICKLIN,

ELECTRICIAN,

No. 96 Front street, (upstairs), one door north of Kingsley's Brick Building.

MRS HICKLIN IS NOW PREPARED TO WAIT upon those who wish Electropathic treatment. Having attended lectures and most thoroughly and honestly investigated this subject, with an extensive practice and experience in the treatment of all kinds of diseases, will without doubt give satisfaction to all who may give it a fair trial, without shocking the patient or any unpleasant sensation.

We have a battery with two distinct currents—one is Galvanism from the Copper alone with which we treat the head, Lungs and Heart, the organs that will not bear the fluid current.

I will pay particular attention to Diseases of Women, will cure CONSUMPTION, in its early stages, ASTHMA, BRONCHITIS, QUINSY, SORE THROAT, DIPTHERIA, SPINAL COMPLAINT, FEVER SORE, WHITE SWELLING, RHEUMATISM, Acute and Chronic, DYSPEPSIA, Liver Complaint, Neuralgia, Toothache, St. Vitus Dance, Epilepsy, Palsy, Scrofula, and all Nervous Diseases; will cure DEAFNESS and pay particular attention to DISEASES OF THE EYE.

Portland, Jan. 8th, 1864. d3m

Fashion Saloon!

No. 11 Washington Street,

PORTLAND OREGON.

BE IT KNOWN TO THE DENIZENS OF PORTland that the undersigned have re-opened this FAVORITE SALOON, and stocked it with the VERY BEST,

WINES, LIQUORS, AND CIGARS,

And it will afford them great pleasure to serve all old friends, as well as new ones, who may choose to call, with the BEST FLUIDS in the city.

JOSEPH DORSEY,
JOHN HERN.
Portland, February 3d, 1865. dtf

LETTER OF GEORGE FRANCIS TRAIN.—George Francis Train was invited to inaugurate the ceremonies of the grand ball of the young men of the Republican Invincibles, to come off at the Academy of Music, Philadelphia, January 12th: He accepted the invitation in the following characteristic letter:

WILLARD'S HOTEL,
WASHINGTON (D. C.) December 17, 1864.

Gentlemen: Yes! and three cheers for Philadelphia! Hurrah for Pennsylvania! The Secesh Bulwer hit the Union Quaker when he said "the Pen was mightier than the sword." But the Union Quaker hit the Secesh Bulwer when he told him that we were all parts of one tremendous whole, whose body Union is, and Liberty the soul. Three cheers for Seward's Saladin—thrust through and through the aristocratic hide of the British Lord Wharncliffe! Down with the *Alabama!* said Winslow, and down she went. Overboard with the *Albemarle,* said Cushing, and the ship sunk. What sublime audacity! Never! said Morris, and the last broadside flashed when the guns of the Cumberland were level with the water. What magnificent heroism! God bless the navy. America is mistress of the sea—when she gets ready. God bless the army. Here is to

The red, the white and the blue—
Never heed in what color you find them,
But be sure they'll be steeped a blood-red through and through,
Ere the chain of a traitor shall bind them!

The Union ball is moving, then! All right. Count me in. Let all participate. The campaign is over. Forget and forgive. Let party die, that the Union may live. Americans abroad once rose and cheered, no matter where their birth or what their politics, when the toast went round, "The President of the United States." The people spoke in November. Cut off all Border States, and all alleged frauds, and throw in the Electoral College of the South, and the majority speaks the voice of the people for men and things as they are. So close up. Stand together. Make your ball wide enough for everybody who cheers for the country. Those who don't had better cross the line. America for the Americans. No nonsense now. Put down the insurrection. Be in earnest. Give us a thousand ships and a million of men. Better all die than lose our nationality.

America has the best head and quality of brain in the phrenology of nations. Rome must come to America to paint and cut marble. Paris must cross the ocean to learn practical surgery. Englishmen must visit our shores to be educated. Let Europe come over and learn natural history from Agassiz at his Cambridge Museum. Thanks to Chase, he has introduced "The Credit Mobilier's" system into our finance. The national banks are a success. Three cheers for the successor of Ellsworth, Jay, Marshall and Taney! Let the best man win.

Am off for Kansas to-morrow, but will be with you on the 12th; provided the ball covers all America except treason. Different from others, I patronize the Government, instead of the Government patronizing me. While Lincoln is President inside I will be President outside (in the cold). My ambition is to preserve my egotism, and smash into abuses. To belong to party or take office would destroy that. Now, then, if the ball takes in all the organizations I'll come—otherwise I won't. Understand me. I wish to see, under the auspices of the young men of the Republican Invincibles—to whom I extend thanks for past and present kindness—the Academy of Music filled with the representatives of all those who had, and still have, country on the brain. But, in any case,

You are my friends, and I am yours.
GEORGE FRANCIS TRAIN.
A. Walkinshaw, Chas. M. Hall, S. Leidy, John M. Butler and Benj. Swain, Committee.

COBDEN ON AMERICAN FINANCE.—A copy of the Preston (Eng.) *Guardian* that has strayed hither contains the following remarks on American affairs, as part of a speech delivered by Mr. Cobden to his constituents:

ENGLISH IGNORANCE OF AMERICA.

If you think that Jefferson Davis would be contented with the Cotton States and not be allowed to extend into Texas he would not thank you. They are fighting in the South to carry slavery beyond Texas into the vast regions of Central America. Now I say that if the geographical features of the country had been looked at by the ruling classes and those who write in the newspapers, they would not have arrived at a conviction of the success of the Southern side. There is a newspaper in London read by everybody, but I have marveled at the ignorance which it has betrayed on the geographical features of this territory. In one article recently there was a river of five hundred and eighty miles of internal navigation, to which the largest river in this country is a mere rivulet, and it was made to turn up hill any number of miles into another river, and these two rivers cemented, were made to fall into a third river. [Hear, hear.] Now, there is a real danger in the ignorance of what, for want of a better term, I may call the ruling classes of this country; here is a real danger from their total ignorance of everything relating to America, and you may get into difficulty from this ignorance which may cost much national dishonor to escape from. [Cheers.]

If I were a rich man I would endow a professor's chair at Oxford and Cambridge to instruct the undergraduates of those universities in American history. I will undertake to say, and I speak advisedly, that I will take any undergraduate now at Oxford or Cambridge, and will bring him to a map of the United States and ask him to put his finger on Chicago, and will undertake to say that he does not go within a thousand miles of it. Yet Chicago is a place of 150,000 inhabitants, from which 1,000,000 to 2,000,000 of people in our own country are annually fed. These young gentlemen know all about the geography of ancient Greece and Egypt. Now, I know I shall be pelted with Greek and Latin quotations for what I am going to say.

AMERICAN FINANCE.

People exclaim about the American expenditure. A friend told me, the other day, that the Americans were spending two million dollars a day and asked me what I thought of it. I said I thought it was rather more; but, having regard to the depreciation of American currency and present rate of exchange, it was very near the amount which Gladstone, in time of peace, was drawing from our own country [hear, hear], and mind you, as long as the people of England are apt to think, with that comfortable complacency of theirs, that they can only go abroad to find objects of pity, they will always be persuaded that they are cleverer, happier, and doing everything better than their fellows. Why is it that the American States have laughed to scorn the predictions of all our financial magnates and our writers on finance, who told them they could not go on with the war six months without coming to Europe for a loan? How is it that they have deceived and disappointed the whole of Europe? [Hear, hear.] It is because the American people have never allowed their Government to make a war expenditure in time of peace. This is the whole secret; they were spending for the purposes of their Government from fifteen to seventeen millions sterling per annum when the war broke out, and the savings then made have enabled them to go through this terrible strain. Take ten millions of savings for forty years, add together ten millions of savings for forty years, with compound interest, and you will see what a fabulous amount it will come to. This is what America did.

CUTTING ONE'S THROAT MAKES A "MESS!"—The Virginia City *Enterprise* of January 15th gives us the following:

Yesterday morning a man named O'Neil went into a barber shop on C street, nearly opposite the International and seizing upon a razor, declared he was going to cut his throat. He was somewhat intoxicated at the time, and none of those in the shop supposed him in earnest. However, he drew the razor across his throat cutting a gash three or four inches long. He took good care, it seems, not to bear on very hard, as the razor merely cut through the skin. He cried out—"Oh!" when he felt the smart of the cut, and finding it did not amount to much, was proceeding to inflict a more formidable gash, when a very funny thing occurred. A colored man who stops in the shop, fearing he actually would cut his throat, begged of him not to do it there. "Go outside," said he, "if you must cut your throat, cause I don't want you to go doing of it here, and make a great mess of blood for me to clean up." Parties in the shop now interfered—took the razor from the man, and there was no "mess" made on the floor.

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE STATE.

No Flag but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue,
With the stars of a Union unbroken and true;
Arise and defend it, ye sons of the brave,
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save.

SATURDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 11, 1865.

The Present Prospect.

The spring season that is opening promises more for the advancement of our interest as a State, than any year that has preceded it. The great mining districts that have been developing for years past on the waters of the Columbia, have become now a fixed fact, and the productions of our State find a ready market in supplying this vast extent of country with the necessaries of life, while the woolen mills that have been built in the State find a demand for all the fabrics they manufacture, and every other manufacturing interest of the State prospers also. Our foundries are becoming extensive workshops for the supply of a great mineral country that needs much machinery as well as for all the numberless mechanical wants that are springing up around us. Everything prospers with us, and the merchant confidently expects a season of trade that will exceed in amount all former years.

Portland will soon rank as the second town upon the Pacific Coast, and proper enterprise will enable it to maintain that position in the future. We need to have our rivers kept open, to have all routes of travel explored and rendered easy, both by land and water, to the mining districts east, which are the sources of our wealth; steamships on the ocean to bring and carry the freight and passengers directly to and from our own ports to those we have intercourse with, and, last, not least, we need to have a direct trade opened with New York that our importations may be made at one single cost of passage, and that our trade may include the supplying of all the needs of the upper country directly from Portland importers.

This has not been possible in the past, because the amount of goods used in Oregon and the lands adjacent to it, has been too small to permit the keeping of large stock, such as could be found in San Francisco; but let any one count up the millions' worth now consumed in this northern region, and that pass up the Columbia, bound for this or the other of its rich and productive sections, and it will show that if all this was freighted directly from New York, it would keep a large number of clipper ships constantly running with full freights, and build up a trade and commerce at this point that would justify, in a few years, at the present rate of increase of population upon our waters and in our mining districts, a city of fifty thousand inhabitants, which would but indicate the relative wealth and population of the State at large.

AN IMPORTANT MOVEMENT.—Mr. Henry Higgins, recently arrived from Boston, is an Agent of the New England Emigrant Aid Society, whose object, according to his instructions, is to assist women in the States to come here, if good employment can be obtained for them. Two women were recently brought to Portland by Mr. Higgins, whose expenses were in part advanced by the Emigrant Aid Society, and they have immediately found service in good families, at not less than thirty dollars per month. One hundred more could find employment in Oregon at regular wages of at least twenty dollars per month in gold, and regular arrivals of at least fifty more annually would be sure to do well, as the probabilities are that many of those arriving would soon marry and have homes of their own. The opening is good, but there is a drawback in the nature of the instructions given Mr. Higgins: the Society desire persons here to advance passage money, and good women will be sent to them. We have no idea such an arrangement will succeed; there are too many chances to be taken in so doing; the girls might frequently stop in California, or would not serve out their time. Could Mr. Higgins arrange with responsible parties to engage women, and let, say ten dollars per month, be retained from their wages and remitted to the Society until the advance was repaid them, then it would be easy for us to give employment to very many, who, the chances are, would soon have good homes of their own among us.

FROM THE FORKS OF THE WILLAMETTE.—We have a few lines from a reader of the OREGONIAN in the forks of the Willamette, who says something on the question of greenbacks for taxes, and, in answer to his questions, we will ask him a few: Leaving the constitutionality of the law out of view at present, what have the people of Lane county to complain of if they pay the same ratio of tax in the same manner that all the remainder of the State does? Do you not see that, should every other county pay gold, and Lane county pay legal tenders at par, really worth only fifty per cent., that Lane county would virtually repudiate half her debt to the State Treasury?—or else that the other counties would pay double the amount they owe? As the people of the State have agreed upon a system of collecting taxes that acts upon all alike, and secures the harmonious working of the Treasury Department, would it not be a more sensible plan for all to acquiesce, than to make a clamor over an abstract and impracticable idea, whose practical working would disorganize and derange the Treasury Department, and insure great loss and trouble to many? We answer in the same fair spirit our friend asks: we wish to leave the constitutional question to the courts. Let us conform to the law as it stands on the statute book, and when the law is pronounced unconstitutional, if it ever is, we can have other laws enacted to suit the emergency. Such a change would be expensive and cumbersome to the State, and the effect would be the same on the people; and the taxes would amount to the same, if property was assessed at currency rates and paid in currency, as if assessed at gold rates and paid in gold.

RICH STRIKES AT OWYHEE.—Mr. D. H. Jackson of Owyhee, now in this city, has received a letter from Mr. A. Rinehart, of Ruby City, giving the following items of general news from there, and we happen to know that the Allison is the only ledge named in which the gentlemen have any interest: In the Morning Star the shaft is down over one hundred feet, the vein is from six to seven feet wide, and rock very rich. The Home Ticket shaft one hundred feet deep, ledge seven feet wide and rock as rich as any he ever saw in that camp or any other. Eureka shaft, sixty feet deep and quite wide—rock rich as Morning Star. The Allison ledge had been tunneled last summer, and in a shaft on the ledge thirty feet from the end of the tunnel very rich rock is found. Seventy-five tons of first quality of ore is stored in the ore house. A small crushing from the Ladd & Reed had yielded a very rich return.

HIGH TIDES.—The tides during the past week have rised very high, a usual thing at this season, aided, no doubt by the wind. When the water is up the lower part of our town looks very much as though it were submerged.—*Pacific Tribune.*

Letter from Canyon City.

CANYON CITY, [illegible]

EDITOR OREGONIAN: [illegible]

But for the last [illegible] all my [illegible] spring [illegible] the [illegible] having so severe as almost wholly to suspend business, I might have found something of sufficient importance to interest your readers at shorter intervals.

[illegible]

From the first of last November up to the present [illegible] has been [illegible] anything [illegible] to the [illegible] desperately [illegible] has been [illegible] and [illegible] mining [illegible] town like this there is a most effectual embargo laid upon all branches of trade [illegible] accordingly [illegible] account of any such [illegible] feels disappointed, and all calculations have been knocked into pi. For the last month it has been scarcely possible to find [illegible] was not predicting a [illegible] and general breaking up of winter in a week, and yet winter keeps its icy fingers clasped tightly around all the arteries of business; the prophets still persist in declaring that the immediate future is both fair and bright, and the future, as it becomes the present, still persists in declaring that the prophets are neither fair nor bright. I leave them to be answered by the large white snow flakes that fill the air at this moment. Last week things seemed to be reaching a [illegible] point, the temperature of the atmosphere rose high, the water began to run, and everywhere were apparent the signs of opening spring. But it is all over now, and we are having [illegible] snow-storms.

NEW DISCOVERIES ON THE MIDDLE FORK.

The new discoveries of gold on the middle fork of John Day river, are creating no small amount of sensation here. From all the reports, I think it full safe to say that there are as rich and as extensive deposits of the precious metal in that district as any that have been discovered in that country. But we cannot tell much about it yet. Persons are leaving for the middle fork daily, though in small numbers. I am told there are extensive quartz mines there, but cannot vouch for the truth of my information.

PROSPECTS OF CANYON CITY.

At this camp there will be more gold taken out this year than there was last. Mining on the creek has been somewhat exhausted, but the hills on both sides are paying very well. There is little doubt in my mind that 1865 is to be a better time for Canyon City than any previous year; but I am aware that many intelligent persons think the place has passed the meridian of its prosperity. Business of all kinds is overdone here. The population is not sufficient for the draft upon it. What do you think of a village like this supporting seven hotels, more stores than you can count in two hours—if you had to visit them all first—nine doctors, nine lawyers, an immense number of drinking houses, bakeries,—and other things in proportion. Such is Canyon City. And the result of this overdoing is, that no profession or trade is profitable, except mining, and that is profitable only when the honest miner strikes a good streak.

WHAT EVERYBODY DOES.

The merchants sit patient and wait for the "good time coming." The doctors—I do not know how they manage it. The lawyers growl hungrily over the few small bones they are allowed to pick, and swear they will leave for Owyhee as soon as the spring opens. They talk of better days: Some say they will turn editor again; some will go to teaching school, some will leave the profession and go to speculating; one sighs for the flesh pots of Washoe in general, and "Gentle Annie" stock in particular; another says carry me back to the Web-foot nation where I can keep posted in the rise and fall of the [illegible] stock. So they mutter.

But I must close. By the time I write to you again, I hope to have something more cheering to tell you. Till then I remain,

Yours truly,
RAFFAELLE.

BUTLER'S EXPERIMENT.—The following from the New York correspondence of the San Francisco *Bulletin*, explains a feature of the first attack on Fort Fisher that was a new experiment in warfare:

I learn, in the reduction of Fort Fisher, the principal work to be assaulted by Porter's fleet, a novel *ruse* is to be tried. It is claimed that powder exploded near the face of a fortification, will do it nearly as much damage as though placed beneath the foundation. This proposition seems to be extravagant, still it has supporters, and among them Gen. Butler. There is less doubt, however, of the fact that the concussion produced by the explosion of a large mass of powder in close vicinity to a fortification may dismount its guns and thus render the work quite harmless in its resistance to assault. A captured blockade running steamer has been prepared and laden with over 200 tons of powder. This vessel is to approach the fort to be assailed, in the character of a blockade runner seeking protection from Federal cruisers, who are to chase her, firing constantly at her, (but at too long range to be effectual,) until she runs directly up to the rebel work and anchors close under its guns. This done, a match communicating with the magazine is to be lighted, and the officers and crew of the ship expect to make their escape in boats, leaving the explosion to do the rest of the work. The Secretary of the Navy remarked in conversation, last evening, that notwithstanding the dangerous character of this service, and the fact that the chances of escaping with life from the to-be-exploded vessel are scarcely one in a hundred, volunteers for it have been very numerous and importunate. If the explosion renders the artillery fire of the fort innocuous, as is anticipated, the work is to be carried by assault, for which purpose picked troops have been selected. Fort Fisher commands all the other works and the city of Wilmington itself, so that if the former is captured its fall settles the fate of the last refuge of the blockade runners.

THE MCDOWELL BALL.—The following account of this brilliant affair is from the *Democratic Press*, rather a rebellious toned journal at San Francisco:

The ball given at the Occidental Hotel by Gen. and Mrs. McDowell, was the most magnificent affair of the kind that has ever taken place in San Francisco. As has been stated before, the object of this ball was to obliterate in a measure the bitter partisan feeling that has risen like a mountain between the people of opposite political beliefs in this city during the past few years. Leading Democrats and leading Republicans met each other, last evening, and forgot for a season that they had ever differed on any subject. There were many beautiful and richly dressed ladies at the party, and the scene in the dancing hall, where the guests tripped through the merry mazes at the waltz or polka, was beyond description. Diamonds seemed to be trumps at this party, for one lady from Virginia City, Mrs. Bacon, wore $60,000 worth of the glittering stones upon her splendid figure. The wife of Major Hensley, of San Jose was likewise resplendent with jewels. Three ladies—the wife of the French Consul, Mrs. S. P. Dewey, and Mrs. Vandewater—appeared in gorgeous court dress. The last named ladies were presented at the French Court in the same costumes. All the foreign Consuls, and their wives, were at the ball, in Court costume of their respective countries, with dress swords hanging by their sides. The naval and army officers of this city were in attendance in full uniform. Governor Low and his staff were there in citizen's dress.

Now while we favor the idea of dispersing, in a measure, political animosities by "social amenities," it strikes us that grand attempts at gaiety are not becoming in even the ordinary citizen, much less in the representative of the War Department on this coast—neither are they included in the ordinary "amenities" of life.

MONROE DOCTRINE.—The *Appeal* says that the Copperhead fraternity are all "howling for the enforcement of Monroe doctrine," while it doubts if a man of them would enlist to drive the Swine-France powers out of Sonora. That is about their style here in Oregon. They make a clamor over anything they can invent, when there is no danger of the idea being put soon into practical use, but the practical effect of all their efforts is simply to hinder and embarrass the Government when it most needs support. We expect to see many of them go to Dixon's aid, which will place them where they belong.

A MERRY TIME.—The pleasure loving citizens of Seattle filled up the measure of their enjoyment during the past week. All sorts of amusements was indulged in, both day and night. With soirees, theatrical performances by resident artists, and dancing parties, nothing was wanting to make the time pass pleasantly. Visitors from all parts of the Sound were there, and those from this place report themselves well pleased.—*Pacific Tribune.*

LUCKY SOLDIERS.—Messrs. Frank Kirk and Moses Shimer, who served Uncle Sam three years as soldiers in the Fourth Regiment California Infantry, and recently returned to this vicinity, found a quartz nugget worth about $[illegible] while prospecting at the head of Humbug Ravine, about three miles below Auburn. So says the *Stars and Stripes.*

WATER FOR CHICAGO.—[illegible] vicinity [illegible]

Soon after daylight on the [illegible] suddenly [illegible] which was so far [illegible] gone, and the water, with a [illegible] the drill house and [illegible] workmen.

There were no extra lengths [illegible] ascertain the depth of the [illegible] had expected. It was intended [illegible] augur until [illegible] down to see how far it would go. But, on account of [illegible] because of the difficulty which might [illegible] its withdrawal if the drill or the [illegible] the chain should become fast [illegible] of the well. The augur was accordingly withdrawn until the direct [illegible] determine the character of future operations. It has now been decided to replace the augur on Monday, with such extra lengths as may be required to ascertain the depth of the water, and then to insert a [illegible] from the surface of the ground all the way to the bottom of the water, and proceed with the boring.

The distance from the surface of the ground to the point where the drill encountered water is [illegible] feet and six inches.

Since Thursday morning the water has been pouring from the mouth of the well, which is four and one-half inches in diameter, and has already formed large ponds upon the prairie, which are hourly growing wider and deeper. The [illegible] quarry, adjoining, is already flooded to the depth of several feet. [illegible] will soon be covered.

The prospect now is, that the city can be supplied with water from these artesian wells at a trifling cost, and that the project of running a tunnel under Lake Michigan to secure a pure supply, will be abandoned.

THE HUDSON BAY COMPANY.—A general Court of the company was held in London on Monday, the 28th of November, Sir E. Head presiding. The Chairman, in his remarks on the state of the company, said the fur trade was an increasing one. The value of the skins imported by the company in 1861 was £2[illegible]; in 1862 it [illegible] £2[illegible]; and again in 1863 to £2[illegible]; and in 1864 the amount was £[illegible]. The Board could, moreover, anticipate an advance of £[illegible] or £10,000 during the current year. As regarded the dispute with the Confederates, should the American and English Commissioners not succeed in agreeing, it had been decided that the King of Italy would arbitrate between the parties. The company had offered the Government to construct telegraph lines, but not railroads. Gold had been found on the company's territories east of the Rocky Mountains. Lead and plumbago were also there. The Board were quite willing to open up roads to British Columbia as far as they were able, but they were also sensible of the importance of protecting the interests of shareholders in the fur trade.—*British Colonist.*

AIN'T GOT NO TIME TO SEND FOR A WHITE MAN.—A Nashville correspondent of the Cincinnati paper relates the following good thing:

During a skirmish in the little [illegible] made by General Steadman on our left, a couple of soldiers of the colored brigade came upon three rebels whose guns were unloaded, and demanded their surrender. One of the rebels indignantly refused to surrender to a "d—d n—r." "Berry sorry, massa," said Sambo, bringing his gun to a "ready," "but we's in a great hurry, and ain't got no time to send for a white man." The ominous click that accompanied this remark brought the scion of chivalry to time, and he was brought in crying, and swearing all the way that his father would kill him if he ever heard that he had surrendered to a negro.

SAD ACCIDENT AT CLAQUATO.—A friend writing of date February 8th, 1865, says:

There was a sad accident occurred in our place yesterday morning to Eddie, the youngest child—aged two and a half years—of Mr. Robert Lattle, late of San Francisco. From what I can learn, his mother had left the house to go to the garden for some cabbages. While she was out, the oldest boy, eight years of age, attempted to take a kettle of boiling water from the fire and upset it on the child, which was playing on the hearth, scalding it so badly that it only lived about twenty hours.

ATLANTA AS IT IS.—A commissioner sent by the rebel government to report the present condition of Atlanta, says 4,000 houses were burned, and only 400 remain, and that many of these would have been burned, but that the burning would have endangered the Catholic Church. The churches of the several denominations were spared. After the Federal army had left, scores of wagons from the surrounding country came in and carried off whatever plunder could be found. The commissioner reports the destruction of public property as large, and all the machine shops, mills, etc., are destroyed. The ruin is complete.

A TRUE PROPHET.—In the South Carolina Convention of 1860, Mr. Boyce of South Carolina uttered these truthful words, for the verification of which events are fast hurrying: "If secession shall take place, of which I have no idea—for I cannot conceive of such stupendous madness—I shall consider the institution of slavery as doomed, and that the great God, in our blindness, has made us the instruments of its destruction."

Firemen Notice.—A Regular Meeting of the Board of Delegates will be held at the Council Chamber on Monday evening, Feb. 13th, at 7 o'clock.

H. C. COULSON, Sec'y.

Fenian Brotherhood.—The members of this Association are requested to attend at their Hall on Front street, on Monday, February 13th, 1865, at 8 o'clock P. M., for the transaction of important business.

J. BARRY, Treasurer.

Portland, Feb. 10, 1865.

W. N. GRISWOLD, M. D.,

HOMŒPATHIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office—Front street, near the Post Office.

RESIDENCE—209 First St., bet. Jefferson and Madison.

Office Hours—10 to 12 A. M. and 2 to 4 P. M.

GEO. W. MURRAY,

NOTARY PUBLIC,

OFFICE—With the Oregon Steam Navigation Company.

C. H. MACK,

DENTIST,

No. 10, Alder Street, at the old place of H. H. BLACK, near the People's Transportation Company's Office. Residence—On the premises.

The patronage of those desiring FIRST CLASS and FINISHED OPERATIONS is particularly requested.

KEEP IT BEFORE THE PEOPLE!

That the only Exclusive RETAIL BOOT AND SHOE STORE in this City is kept by A. [illegible], on First Street, where any or all who are in want of Boots or Shoes of the Latest and most approved styles and substantial qualities, can always be suited. A Rare and Choice Selection of PHILADELPHIA WORK on hand.

DIED:

In the County Hospital, on the 10th day of December, James Holland.

Also, at the same Institution, on the [illegible] day of January, 1865, W. Howard.

Per order of the County Commissioners of Multnomah County.

NEW TO-DAY.

Richard's Himself Again!

GO SLOW!

Is Located above the Rapids on Front Street,

OPPOSITE H. W. VAUGHN'S NEW GRIST MILL, [illegible] where he will be glad to receive his friends and [illegible]

Portland, Feb. 11, 1865.

For Sale.

160 ACRES OF LAND, ONE MILE EAST OF the Ferry landing, with good [illegible] For further particulars apply on the premises to [illegible] SULLIVAN.

Emigration of Women from Massachusetts to Oregon.

THE AGENT OF THE "NEW ENGLAND EMIGRATION AID SOCIETY" is now in Portland, and [illegible] to ascertain the number of Females [illegible] wanted [illegible] servants will please state the kind [illegible] required and the wages they will pay, with [illegible] information that may be of use to the Agent. A report will then be made to the Society and means [illegible] to supply all wants. Persons desiring answers will enclose a postage stamp. Address

HENRY HIGGINS,
Portland Post Office.

WILLAMETTE THEATRE!

[illegible]

The Great Sensation Drama of the

OCTOROON!

[illegible]

MRS. S. M. IRWIN!

Who will appear as

ZOE!

SATURDAY EVENING, FEB. 11, 1865.

[illegible]

OCTOROON!

[illegible] MRS. S. M. IRWIN [illegible]

[illegible] WALDRON

WOOD-UP QUICKSTEP!

Admission:

[illegible] $1 00 / 50

Notice to School Teachers in Multnomah County.

A [illegible]

[illegible] ATKINSON,

[illegible]

REAL ESTATE!

WE ARE NOW OFFERING FOR SALE SOME

MOST DESIRABLE PROPERTY

IN THE

City of Portland!

BOTH IMPROVED and UNIMPROVED!

[illegible]

Real Estate and Intelligence Office,

No. 107 Front street, opposite the Post Office.

PARRISH & HOLMAN.

Portland, Jan. 17, 1865.

A Well-Improved Farm for Sale.

CONTAINING 167 ACRES WITH GOOD DWELLING HOUSE, BARN, &c., with Fifty Acres of [illegible] Good Cultivation, the whole substantially fenced and well watered. Said Farm is adjoining the town of Milwaukie. For further particulars enquire of

P. C. NEWELL,
Standard Mills, Milwaukie.

Caution.

ALL PERSONS ARE HEREBY FORBIDDEN TO CUT any Wood or Timber on the Land Claim belonging [illegible] and all persons cutting or removing Wood or Timber [illegible] will be prosecuted.

JOHN H. COUCH.

Portland, Jan. 20, 1865.

NOTICE.

IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE UNDERSIGNED has purchased the entire interest of WILSON & STEPHENS in the late firm of HUMISTON, WILSON & CO., and is duly authorized to settle the business of the firm of HUMISTON & MACDANIEL, [illegible] pay all claims against, and receive all demands, and all persons owing either of the above houses are requested to settle their accounts with me.

C. N. HUMISTON.

Office at J. L. Parrish & Co's Book Store.

Portland, Dec. 17, 1864.

For Sale,

THE STEAMER

VANCOUVER!

For further particulars, apply on board the Steamer FANNIE TROUP.

Birds Wanted.

RARE SPECIMENS OF EAGLES, DUCKS AND ALL other Species of Birds wanted for Dressing by a Taxidermist. Care should be taken in the killing to avoid [illegible] the feathers. Birds to be delivered to

S. S. DOUGLAS,
Care of H. W. DAVIS,
At the Post Office, Portland.

W. ATHERTON. [illegible] L. W. NOTTAGE.

ATHERTON & NOTTAGE,

142 Front Street, Opposite the Mansion House,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

TIN, SHEET-IRON, COPPER & LEAD WORKERS,

METAL ROOFING, PLUMBING, & GENERAL JOBBING.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION PAID TO SETTING UP HOT AIR FURNACES, RANGES, HOT and COLD WATER PIPES, [illegible] STEAMBOAT WORK done with neatness and dispatch.

[illegible] SUPERIOR to [illegible] in the State at

142 FRONT STREET.

FOX & REDLICH,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

WINES & LIQUORS!

27 FRONT ST., PORTLAND 27

Opposite the O. S. N. Co.'s Wharf

Offer for sale

Fine French Brandies;
Standard Brands American Whiskies,
Scotch and Irish Whiskies,
Holland Gin,
Fine Old Tom,
Jamaica Rum,
PORT, SHERRY, and CLARET WINES,

Also, a full assortment of

Case Liquors,

Which we offer to the trade on reasonable terms.

FOX & REDLICH.

Great Injustice.

THE ATTENTION OF THE BUSINESS COMMUNITY is respectfully called to the

OLD GREENBACK CASE!

HAVING BEEN COMPELLED TO ACCEPT OF LEGAL TENDER NOTES AT PAR since December 17th, 1862, for the rent of my Handsome Brick Store, [illegible] Streets, I feel compelled to announce for the benefit of the public at large, that

Jacob Mayer

[illegible]

CITY OF PARIS STORE,

[illegible]

H. W. VAUGHN.

Portland, Jan. [illegible], 1865.

Wanted,

A SECOND COOK AT THE OREGON HOSPITAL for the Insane. Apply on the premises [illegible]

J. M'HENRY,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE,

LAMPS, PLATED WARE, &C.,

NO. 91 FRONT STREET,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

J. F. M'COY,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,

Office No. 13 Yamhill street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Collections made and promptly remitted.

Will attend to Drawing Deeds, Mortgages, Contracts, [illegible]

French Lessons!

PERSONS WISHING TO LEARN THE FRENCH LANGUAGE will do well to call at MRS. [illegible] LADIES AND MISSES [illegible]

French Embroidering and Braiding.

CANVASS WORK, both by hand and Frame, will be [illegible]

[illegible] Alder Street, bet. Third and Fourth.

TURN VEREIN HALL!

Farewell Concert

OF THE

SWISS BELL RINGERS!

On Saturday Afternoon and Evening,
February 11th, 1865.

NEW BELL PIECES!

New Solos by Mr. Hall!

NEW SONGS BY MR. HAYWARD!

New Songs and New Character Pieces

LITTLE CLARA!

Admission, $1. Children, 50 cents.

[illegible] GRAND MATINEE SATURDAY AFTERNOON [illegible]

1865.

KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.

IMPORTERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

98 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

[illegible]

Rubber Belting.

FROM 2 TO 12 INCHES WIDE, SUITABLE FOR [illegible] Mills, received direct from the New York Belting & Packing Co. For sale by

KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.

SEEDS 1865 SEEDS

WE HAVE IN STORE AND ARE CONSTANTLY [illegible] WARRANTED TRUE. GROWTH OF 1864.

[illegible]

Seeds sent by Mail or Express.

[illegible]

KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.,
Agricultural and Seed House,
Portland, Oregon.

TO ARRIVE SOON,

AN IMMENSE STOCK OF AGRICULTURAL GOODS, consisting in part of REAPERS, MOWERS, HEADERS, THRESHERS, HORSE POWERS, PLOWS, and Implements of all kinds [illegible]

Address KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.,
Portland, Oregon.

ESTABLISHED [illegible] 1852

S. SHERLOCK & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS AND IMPORTERS OF

SADDLES AND HARNESS,

SADDLERY HARDWARE,

52, Corner Front and Oak,

[illegible]

From the East,

HILL'S CONCORD STAGE HARNESS;
BUGGY
COLLARS;
HALTERS;

FINE CALIFORNIA, MEXICAN & RANGER'S SADDLES,

Ladies' Saddles,

American, Spanish and Oregon Styles.

A Fine Assortment of SINGLE and DOUBLE

BUGGY HARNESS,

Pennsylvania Mule Harness,

Also, a large Assortment of

BRIDLES,	FANCY DOG COLLARS,
Surcingles,	Dog Chains,
Halters,	Sleigh Bells,
Buggy and Team Whips,	Mule Team Bells,
[illegible]	Enameled Leather,
[illegible]	Duck,
[illegible]	Enameled Duck
[illegible]	do Drills,
[illegible]	Carriage Trimming,
[illegible]	California Saddle Trees,
[illegible]	Santa Cruz Leather,
Etc.	Etc.

WE ARE MANUFACTURING

Concord Style of Buggy and Stage HARNESS,

Of superior Quality, in Workmanship and Material. We desire to return thanks for liberal patronage bestowed upon us by our numerous customers, and hope by [illegible] a continuance of their favor.

S. SHERLOCK & CO.

Portland, Feb. [illegible], 1865.

Boots and Shoes.

[illegible] A LARGE STOCK.

H. W. CORBETT.

CIRCULAR SAWS,

AND MANDRELS FOR CIRCULAR SAWS; For sale by

H. W. CORBETT.

HARDWARE,

Direct from England,

AND THE BEST MANUFACTURERS OF THE Eastern States. For sale by

H. W. CORBETT.

Mining Tools,

A LARGE STOCK CONSTANTLY ON HAND. For sale by

H. W. CORBETT.

ROPE,

OF ALL SIZES. For sale by

H. W. CORBETT.

SAFES!

SAVE YOUR MONEY, PAPERS AND BOOKS, BY Purchasing [illegible]

TILTON & M'FARLAND'S

CELEBRATED

FIRE AND BURGLAR-PROOF SAFES!

Small Sizes for Mining Districts.

All at Agents' Rates.

[illegible] FRIEDMAN & CO'S, Successors to A. M. & L. M. S[illegible]

Dec. [illegible], 1864.

For Sale and Rent.

THE UNDERSIGNED, DESIROUS OF CHANGING [illegible] FURNITURE [illegible] of the

HOWARD HOUSE!

[illegible]

JAS. [illegible]

Str. Fannie Troup.

MEALS SERVED UP ON BOARD!

TRAVELERS TO AND FROM VANCOUVER [illegible] WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS [illegible]

Jan. 20, 1865.

MAC, Steward.

Notice.

MERCHANDISE RECEIVED ON STORAGE, by

HENRY LAW & CO.,
25 Front Street.

NOTICE.

BOSTON BOOT STORE,

FEBRUARY 1ST, 1865.

HAVING HEARD IT [illegible] REMOVED ON the street [illegible]

BOOTS AND SHOES!

AT COST.

[illegible]

Remember, We will continue to Sell at Cost for only Fifteen Days Longer.

LIST OF PRICES:

LADIES' GOAT KID, D. S. BALMORALS—Seiber	$2 50
[illegible] CONGRESS HEEL GAITERS [illegible]	2 50
BLACK [illegible] CONGRESS HEEL GAITERS [illegible]	2 50
KID BALMORALS [illegible] Philadelphia make	3 00
CLOTH BALMORALS [illegible] Philadelphia make	3 00
GLOVE KID CONGRESS HEEL GAITERS [illegible]	3 00
[illegible] CONGRESS HEEL GAITERS [illegible]	3 00

Eastern Wear.

LADIES' GLOVE KID CONGRESS HEEL GAITERS [illegible]	2 00
KID CONGRESS HEEL GAITERS [illegible]	2 00
[illegible] CONGRESS HEEL GAITERS [illegible]	2 00
MISSES' AND CHILDREN'S BALMORALS and GAITERS [illegible]	1 25

Gentlemen's Wear.

[illegible] BOOTS [illegible]	10 00
[illegible] FRENCH [illegible]	7 00
[illegible] SEWED [illegible]	7 00
[illegible] SOLE SEWED BOOTS [illegible]	7 00
[illegible] BOOTS [illegible]	5 00

[illegible] BOOTS from $2 to $[illegible]

NO. [illegible] FRONT STREET.

Portland, Feb. [illegible], 1865.

SINGER'S

SEWING MACHINES!

THE SINGER LETTER A

TRANSVERSE SHUTTLE FAMILY Machines,

WITH RECENT IMPROVEMENTS FOR

Hemming, Felling,
Tucking, Gathering,
Binding, Cording,
Quilting Braiding, etc.

Are unrivalled for Family and Light Manufacturing purposes. We invite the special attention of all persons engaged in the making of Ladies' Dresses, Cloaks, Gaiters, etc., to these machines.

SINGER'S STANDARD

MANUFACTURING MACHINES,

For Tailoring, Boot and Shoe Making, Harness and Carriage Trimming, are the

Cheapest, Best and only Machines

Worthy of patronage for general purposes.

WM. BRODERICK, Agent,

WE TAKE PLEASURE IN INFORMING THE Residents of Oregon that we have established an AGENCY with MR. W. C. BARROW, 76 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND, for the sale of these Machines. We would recommend all parties desiring to purchase Sewing Machines to call and examine the SINGER MACHINE before purchasing.

THE SINGER MANUFG CO.,
130 Montgomery Street,
San Francisco.

N. B.—BRAIDING NEATLY EXECUTED. BRAIDING STAMPS for sale.

144 FRONT STREET.

Opposition Steamer Day, Feb. 13, 1865.

OPPOSITION

TO NEW YORK VIA NICARAGUA.

Carrying the United States Mail!

SHORTEST AND QUICKEST ROUTE!

Through in Twenty-One Days!

THE CENTRAL AMERICAN TRANSIT CO. WILL dispatch the favorite Double-Engine Steamship

Moses Taylor,

J. H. BLETHEN .... Commander,

For San Juan del Sur, Nicaragua,

From Mission Street wharf, at 10 o'clock A. M., on

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 13TH, 1865,

Connecting at Greytown with the new and splendid Steamship

GOLDEN RULE,

3,500 TONS.

FOR NEW YORK

N. B.—No charge for meals on the Isthmus. A Baggage Master will be sent through each trip. Insurance on Treasure at the lowest rates. For further information apply to

I. W. RAYMOND, Agent,
N. W. Cor. Battery and Pine Sts., up stairs,
San Francisco.

PAUL SPOSITO,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,

AND DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF

DRIED FRUITS!

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS!

Wines and Liquors,

of All the Various brands,

IMPERIAL COGNAC BRANDY in cases,
MALAGA ALMONDS,
RAISINS,

LEMONS by the case,

Also, LOS ANGELES WALNUTS [illegible] in any part of Oregon or Washington Territory. ORANGE PEEL for the cure of Consumption. ITALIAN POLISANO SYRUP, warranted to Cure all kinds of Sickness in the world. This Syrup will Cure [illegible] in TWENTY-FOUR HOURS, if the patient follows the directions. SOMETHING NEW—As I have a Large Stock of the above on hand at very Low Figures. THE HIGHEST CASH PRICE PAID FOR APPLES in the hands of farmers.

NEW SALT DEPOT!

FINE SALT IN NEW SACKS OF 50 AND 100 Pounds.

PAUL SPOSITO,
No. 14 First Street.

Jan. 19, 1865.

Notice.

THE BRAND OF FLOUR HERETOFORE KNOWN as the IMPERIAL STANDARD MILLS has been changed, and will henceforth be known by the name of SAVIER & CO'S IMPERIAL MILLS.

SAVIER & CO.

Portland, Nov. 15th, 1864.

SAVIER & CO'S

IMPERIAL MILLS

PLAIN AND

Self-Rising Flour!

Constantly on hand and for sale by

SAVIER & CO.,
No. [illegible] Front street.

Portland, Nov. 15th, 1864.

Quicksilver!

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE BEEN APPOINTED Agents for the sale of

NEW ALMADEN QUICKSILVER!

And are prepared to furnish it in any quantities to suit at

San Francisco Prices!

Terms—STRICTLY CASH.

SMITH & DAVIS,
[illegible] Front street.

Portland, Nov. 30, 1864.

BLACK LIST!

H. [illegible] CORVALLIS, HAS THIS DAY [illegible] $603 [illegible] GREENBACKS [illegible]

C. N. HUMISTON.

Portland, Jan. [illegible], 1865.

Oysters! Oysters!

A FRESH LOT OF

SHOAL WATER BAY OYSTERS

Just received and served up in Every Style.

Also—HOT COFFEE, TEA and CHOCOLATE, with all kinds of FINE PASTRY, at

DEKUM & BICKEL'S.

Portland, Nov. 12th, 1864.

AUCTION HOUSE.

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER,

Corner of Front and Oak Streets.

AUCTION SALES

OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES.

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

At Private Sale.

27 doz CALIFORNIA BROOMS, 1's, 2's & 3s,
40 bbls TENNENT'S PORTER;
100 bxs TIN PLATE;
40 tons ENGLISH IRON; HORSE SHOES;
28 crates CROCKERY, White Granite;
10 casks CUT GLASS TUMBLERS;
50 cases SMOKED BEEF;
100 gunnies CHOICE BAYO BEANS;
ENGLISH TINNED FRY PANS;
FILES, SPEAR & JACKSON SAWS;
MINING PANS, CABLE CHAIN, &c.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

LARGE AND PEREMPTORY SALE

OF

GROCERIES,

GENERAL MERCHANDISE, &c.

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 11TH, 1865,

at 10 o'clock A. M.

300 BXS WOOD'S CANDLES;
250 bxs EMERY & SON'S CANDLES;

ALSO:

20,000 kegs GOLDEN SYRUP;
75 kegs S. I. SYRUP;

ALSO:

125 cases McMURRY'S OYSTERS;
50 cases KEMP, DAY & CO. OYSTERS;
75 cases BRINSKLY & REEVE'S do

ALSO:

125 bxs CASTILE SOAP;
150 bxs ALMOND do

ALSO:

28 cases LOBSTERS (2 pound cases);
45 cases LOBSTERS (1 pound cases);

ALSO:

105 chests CHOICE BLACK TEA;
90 chests YOUNG HYSON TEA;

ALSO:

105 cases CALIFORNIA WINE;
100 cases HOLLAND GIN;

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

OREGON

IRON WORKS!

A. C. GIBBS .... JOHN NATION .... E. S.

A. C. GIBBS & CO.,

Manufacturers of

STEAM ENGINES,

BOILERS,

AND ALL KINDS OF MILLS!

HOISTING MACHINES,

HORSE POWERS,

REAPERS and MOWERS,

QUARTZ MILLS,

AMALGAMATING PANS,

And SEPARATORS of the most approved kinds.

COOKING RANGES,

PUMPS, etc., etc.

PATTERN MAKING, in all its forms, connected with this Establishment.

PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS for MILLS and ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY furnished to order, by an EXPERIENCED DRAUGHTSMAN.

Portland, Dec. 1, 1864.

A. C. GIBBS & CO.,
Successors to E. L. Jones & Co.

JOHN NATION, Foreman.

AGENCY

FOR

MASON & HAMLIN'S

CABINET ORGANS!

BOSTON, Dec. 10th, 1864.

MR. H. SINSHEIM, PORTLAND, OREGON,—We hereby take pleasure in appointing you our **Sole Agent for the Sale of our Celebrated Cabinet Organs and Melodeons for the State** of Oregon.

MASON & HAMLIN.

H. SINSHEIM,

106 FRONT STREET (one door north of the Post Office),

Piano-Forte Maker,

FROM NEW YORK,

DIRECT IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

PIANOS, MELODEONS,

CHURCH, SCHOOL AND PARLOR HARMONIUMS AND

Cabinet Organ,

Fancy Goods, Stationery, Music, and

all kinds of

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS,

Which I will sell at the lowest living prices.

NEW MUSIC received by every Steamer.

Celebration of Washington's Birth-Day

BY THE

WASHINGTON GUARD!

THE WASHINGTON GUARD

will give their

FIRST ANNUAL BALL!

AT

TURN VEREIN HALL!

ON

WEDNESDAY EVE. FEB. 22D, 1865.

HONORARY COMMITTEE:

Gov. A. C. Gibbs,
Adjt. Gen. C. A. Reed,
Brig. Gen. Stephen Coffin,
Col. John McCracken,
Major P. Wasserman,

Jacob Stitzel,
H. C. Coulson,
A. B. Richardson,
Joseph Buchtel,
A. M. Starr.

COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS:

J. M. Caywood,
W. G. Mackay,
Ed. F. Albright,
A. R. Dufrene,

L. C. Hendrickson,
C. C. Philips,
James Bothwell.

FLOOR MANAGERS:

Wm. Young,
James McGrath,

C. C. Phillips,
James Bothwell.

Tickets (including Supper), $5 00.

Military Officers are requested to appear in full uniform.

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between L. Mayer, S. Ackerman, and S. Loupe, forming the firms of MAYER & ACKERMAN, of Portland, and L. MAYER & CO., of Walla Walla, is this day dissolved by mutual consent: S. Ackerman having sold out to Joseph Dannenbaum. All debts will be paid by MAYER, DANNENBAUM & CO., of Portland, and L. MAYER & CO., of Walla Walla, and all outstanding debts will be collected by the above firms.

LEOPOLD MAYER,
SOLOMON ACKERMAN,
S. LOUPE.

We have this day admitted JOSEPH DANNENBAUM as a partner in MAYER, DANNENBAUM & CO., in Portland, and L. MAYER & CO., in Walla Walla.

S. LOUPE,
L. MAYER.

SELLING OFF! SELLING OFF!!

BELOW COST!

THE UNDERSIGNED OFFER THEIR LARGE AND Varied Assortment of

DRY GOODS!

GROCERIES!,

BOOTS & SHOES!

CROCKERY, &c., &c.,

AT

LESS THAN COST PRICE!

Having determined to close business, we are prepared to offer Bargains.

F. DEWITT & CO.

Portland, Jan. 16th, 1865.

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

Money Market.

San Francisco Legal Tender rates [illegible]
New York Gold Quotations [illegible]

BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS.—The Board of County Commissioners have been in session during a greater part of the week, and have transacted considerable business for the interests of the county. An apportionment of the road fund for District No. 4—comprising those roads centering in this city—was made, and is distributed as follows:

The Road to	Dickinson's	....	5-60ths
"	Taylor's Ferry	....	8-60ths
"	Marquam's	....	6-60ths
"	Peter Smith's	....	4-60ths
"	The Canyon	....	15-60ths
"	The Mountain	....	8-60ths
"	Balch's Creek	....	6-60ths
"	Giles and Pettit's	....	4-60ths

The estimated funds to be collected, and labor to be expended, amount in all to about $5,000. The road supervisors of Districts Nos. 8, 10 and [illegible] made reports, each showing the amount of labor performed in their respective Districts. The following parties obtained a reduction in their taxes by showing conclusively that they were entitled to the same: Portland Gas Light Company, $[illegible] reduction from assessment; J. G. Brooks, $2,000; P. J. McGown, $500; Anthony Kin[illegible], $350. The Board adjourned to meet on the [illegible] day of March, at which time proposals for the erection of the new Court House will be examined.

THEATRICAL.—The "Spy of the Potomac" was repeated at the Willamette Theatre last evening to a good house. The plot of this piece is done [illegible] and liable to much criticism, but the idea of army scenery, camp life, with the pleasing variety of character offered, makes it very acceptable. While the cast of characters was good, and the parts well supported, we wish to do credit to the part of the "intelligent contraband" so well filled by Mr. George Pardey. This was really the feature of the evening, from its peculiar adaptation to the times and the many good hits it afforded at the times. Mrs. Irwin, as *Biddy O'Rafferty*, did well, as she always does, in the delineation of Irish characters, and the dying drummer boy, was played with good effect by Master Harry, we believe a son of Mr. and Mrs. Irwin. This evening, the company will produce the grand sensation drama entitled "The Octoroon." It is really a thrilling play, and has caused very much excitement in parts where it has heretofore been produced with all the original effects. It has never been performed in the city as it will be this evening, therefore, we recommend those who have not seen it to embrace this opportunity.

AN EXPIRED COOLIE.—The steamer *Wilson G. Hunt* last evening brought to this city, *en route* for China, the remains of a Coolie, whose services being at an end in this sphere, he is transported to the Flowery Kingdom. It seems that there is a system of slavery recognized among the Chinese that they buy and sell, and pledge as security for indebtedness, sometimes, the unfortunate of their race, but whenever one of the subjects dies he is to be taken back to China at the expense of the Mong-dian who brought him from that Empire. This accounts for the numerous shipments of this character of freight from the Pacific coast. It has been thought until quite recently that the act was one of the peculiarities of this semi-barbarous people—that it was done through impulses of a high order of humanity—but the fact has revealed itself in California that the moon-eyed scoundrels are compelled to conform to the rule by the mandates of their King.

EXCITEMENT AT FORT VANCOUVER.—Rumors of the most extravagant character were current on the streets of our city yesterday, relative to riotousness at Vancouver, between the soldiers and the gamblers, which were partially confirmed last evening upon the arrival of the steamer *Wilson G. Hunt*; but we could trace the reports to nothing definite, and upon making application to the telegraphic operator were informed that nothing very unusual had occurred. The dispatch we received in answer to our inquiry states that robberies have become quite common over there, transpiring almost every night, but no affrays to amount to anything had come to the notice of our correspondent. The rumors probably arose from the efforts made by a detachment of the military forces to arrest a disorderly soldier, and take him to the guard house.

THE LAW MERCHANT.—The lecture of Leopold Wolf, Esq., before the class at the Commercial Academy of Mr. Patterson, last evening, was a very able effort. The subject was upon commercial topics, and the attendance of a large number of merchants, members of the Bar, and others, attested the interest that is being taken in these matters. The introduction of these lectures is an extra inducement for those wishing to acquire a commercial course of study to attend the Academy. Other lectures are to be given for the benefit of the students, which will be noticed from time to time. We are pleased to know that the public appreciate the endeavors of Mr. P., to establish his Academy, and we trust he may be successful as he will prove of value to the city in future years.

CHRISTIAN COMMISSION LECTURES.—The ladies of the Christian Commission, desirous of keeping up the interest of that cause, propose having a course of lectures in its behalf, the first to be delivered Monday evening, February 13th, at 7½ o'clock in the vestry of the Presbyterian Church by Governor Caleb Lyon, of Idaho, who has accepted the invitation. The subject will be "Egypt and the Holy Land." Tickets can be procured at the principal Drug and Book stores. Should they be liberally patronized by the public, the ladies will endeavor to procure interesting lecturers at intervals of two weeks. The subject to be at the option of the lecturer, of which due notice will be given.

THE BELL RINGERS.—Remember the matinee this afternoon at Turn Verien Hall. Little Clara will be there. The entertainment is given for the benefit of those who cannot attend in the evening—children especially. The last performance in the city—the last in Oregon, will take place this evening at the same Hall. The company go to Victoria on the next steamer, and we are pleased to recommend them, one and all, to the public of our neighboring city. They are successful wherever they go, and they deserve to be.

SALUTES ON THE TWENTY SECOND.—At a meeting of the Washington Artillery Company, of this city, held at their armory last evening, a resolution was adopted, to the effect that the Company fire the National and Federal salutes on the anniversary of Washington's birth, the 22d inst.

WHO WANTS "HELP."—Attention is called to the advertisement of Mr. Higgins, Agent of the New England Emigration Society, who wishes to ascertain how many families in this State desire to employ women for the East, that he may see what steps can be taken to have as many as can find employ brought hither from New England.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.—There will be no service to-morrow (Sabbath) at the First Presbyterian Church, on account of the absence of the pastor. The Sabbath School will be held at the usual hour.

SANITARY LECTURE.—Dr. W. C. Hicklin will address the citizens of Butte precinct, Washington county, at Amos Chappel, at the regular monthly meeting of the Sanitary Society, on Saturday, the 18th inst., at 1 o'clock P. M.

SALE OF THE RESCUE.—We understand that the steamer *Rescue* was purchased yesterday by Captain J. C. Ainsworth, to be placed in the lines to Astoria and the Cowlitz river, with the steamers lately purchased by him of Captain Hoyt and others.

STOCK BOARD MEETING.—The Board of Stock Brokers meet at their room over Ladd & Tilton's banking house, at 3 o'clock this afternoon for organization.

CIRCUIT COURT.—The regular term of the Circuit Court for Multnomah County, Judge Shattuck presiding, will meet at the Court House on Monday next.

FOUND.—A couple of large keys were found by policeman Sanders, on Stark street, at the crossing of First, yesterday, which the owner will find by applying at the Marshal's office.

School-House Block Matters.

PORTLAND, February 10, 1865.

EDITOR OREGONIAN:

I want a little space in your paper for the purpose of calling the attention of the Directors of the Public School to the fact that the setting out of shade trees, and the growth of a fine sod in the school house block, would not be deemed offensive, either by the children attending there, or by the citizens generally. This should have been attended to one year ago. Let our venerable Rip Van Winkles awake and improve the season for seeding and transplanting that is now close upon us.

...ION HOUSE,

RICHARDSON,

...TIONEER,

...f Front and Oak Streets

...TION SALES

Wednesday and Saturday.

Private Sale.

... PEREMPTORY SALE

...OCERIES,

...L MERCHANDISE,

&c.

FEBRUARY ... 1865,

ALSO ... GOLDEN SYRUP ... ALSO ... CASTILE SOAP ... ALMONDS ... ALSO ... LOBSTERS ... ALSO ... CHOICE BLACK TEA ... YOUNG HYSON TEA ... ALSO ... CALIFORNIA WINE ...

...RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

...REGON

...N WORKS!

...JOHN NATIONS ... MORGAN

... GIBBS & CO.,

Manufacturers of

...M ENGINES,

BOILERS,

...LL KINDS OF MILLS!

...MACHINES,

...E POWERS,

REAPERS and MOWERS,

QUARTZ MILLS,

AMALGAMATING PANS,

...of the most approved kind,

...KING RANGES,

PUMPS, etc., etc.

...ING, in all its forms, connected with ...

SPECIFICATIONS for MILLS and ALL ...INERY furnished to order by an EX...AUGHTSMAN

..., 1864. A. C. GIBBS & CO.
Successors to E. L. Jones & Co.

...GENCY

FOR

...N & HAMLIN'S

...INET ORGANS!

Boston Dec. 10th, 1864

...SHEIM, PORTLAND, OREGON.—We ... pleasure in appointing you our Sole ... Sale of our Celebrated ... and Melodeons for the State ...

MASON & HAMLIN

...ET (one door north of the Post Office)

...Forte Maker,

FROM NEW YORK

...PORTER AND DEALER IN

...S, MELODEONS,

...AND PARLOR HARMONIUMS AND

...net Organs,

...Stationery, Music, and all kinds of

...INSTRUMENTS

...ell at the lowest living prices

...ed by every Steamer

... Washington's Birth-Day

BY THE

...GTON GUARD!

...SHINGTON GUARD

will give their

...NNUAL BALL!

AT

...ERDIN HALL!

ON

... EVE, FEB. 22D, 1865.

...ARY COMMITTEE

...ding Supper, $5 00.

...of Copartnership

SELLING OFF!!

...W COST!

...GOODS!

...CERIES!

... & SHOES!

...ERY, &c., &c.,

AT

...N COST PRICE!

F. D. WITE & CO.

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

Money Market.

[illegible]

THEATRE.—The ... at the Willamette Theater last evening ... [illegible] ... embrace this opportunity.

AN EXPENSIVE ... The steamer ... last evening brought to this city ... for China the remains of a Coolie whose services being at an end in this sphere, is thus transported to the Flowery Kingdom. It seems that there is a system of slavery ... among the Chinese that they buy and sell and pledge as security for indebtedness ... the unfortunate of their race ... is taken back ... at the expense of the Mongolian who brought him from that Empire ... [illegible] ... dates of their King.

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... —Dr. W. ... Hicklin will address the citizens of Butte precinct, Washington county ... at the regular ... Friday, the 15th ... o'clock P. M.

SALE OF THE ...—We understand that the steamer ... was purchased yesterday by Captain ... She will be placed in the lines to Astoria and the Cowlitz river, with the steamers ... purchase of ... of Captain Holman and others.

[illegible]

School-House Block Matters

[illegible]

DOCTORS

CHAPMAN & WATKINS,

PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND ACCOUCHEURS

Office—Cor. Washington and Front Sts.

J. A. CHAPMAN, M. D. WM. H. WATKINS, M. D.

[illegible]

ARTIFICIAL TEETH,

EIGHT DIFFERENT STYLES AND THE ...

Harmony Lodge, No. 12, F. & A. M.

[illegible]

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. of O. F.

[illegible]

WM. KOEHLER,

DENTIST,

[illegible]

WEEKLY COMMERCIAL REVIEW

[illegible]

The following are the prices offered ... the city ... day.

FLOUR—Imperial $10 ... 11 ...

BACON—Sides 18 ... hams 18c and 20 ...

Wholesale Prices.

PORTLAND, February 10, 1865.

[illegible]

Mining Stocks and Mining Interests.

[illegible]

ARTIFICIAL TEETH,

J. R. CARDWELL,

DENTIST

Take the good the Gods provide thee

STEAM, SULPHUR, VAPOR BATHS

Warm, Cold and Shower Baths

Le Doyen's Sarsaparilla, Yellow Dock

A Slight Cold, Coughs ...

Tightness of the Chest ...

A Word to the Aged.

DR. HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS

There is No Time for Delay. ... Allen's Lung Balsam. ...

SMITH & DAVIS ...

ALLCOCK'S POROUS PLASTER ...

[illegible]

HURRAH FOR THE HOLIDAYS!

PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS, THE FINEST ...

GIFT BOOKS AND ANNUALS ...

DIARIES FOR 1865, ...

THE LARGEST AND BEST ASSORTMENT OF MISCELLANEOUS PUBLICATIONS ...

STATIONERY OF EVERY DESCRIPTION, AND IN ...

SCHOOL BOOKS FOR THE MILLION ...

The Florence Sewing Machine!

Miscellaneous Works, School Books and Apparatus, and Stationery

[illegible]

W. WEATHERFORD,

IMPORTING

DRUGGIST,

139 FRONT STREET, 139

PORTLAND, OREGON,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS and

WINDOW GLASS,

VARNISHES, BRUSHES and

PAINTER'S MATERIAL;

TURPENTINE,

COAL OIL;

ALCOHOL;

TANNER'S OIL;

FINE BRANDIES AND WINES;

TRUSSES;

FANCY GOODS, &c. &c.

PATENT MEDICINES,

W. WEATHERFORD

REPORT

OF THE

PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY,

Of San Francisco.

[illegible]

LADD & TILTON,

CROCKERY AND GLASS-WARE!

PLATED WARE,

CUTLERY AND LAMPS

M. SELLER & CO.,

No. 65 Front Street,

A RE ... FROM THE EASTERN CITIES ...

CROCKERY AND GLASS WARE!

PLAIN AND DECORATED

CHINA,

PLATED, and

BRITANIA WARE

Lamps and Chandaliers

Looking Glasses,

KEROSENE OIL!

CUTLERY AND YANKEE NOTIONS

San Francisco Prices.

CHOICE LIQUORS!

R. HENDRIE,

51 FRONT STREET 51

Liquor Merchant,

WINES AND LIQUORS

Fine Old Brandies,

Fine Old Wines:

Fine Old Bourbon Whiskies!

Cambelton Scotch Whiskey,

Mehan's Irish Whiskey,

Jamaica Rum;

Demerara Rum,

Holland Gin;

Burton Ale and Porter in Cases,

Eastern Hotel,

Corner of Alder and Second Streets

[illegible]

Terms

HODGE & CALEF,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

DRUGS, PAINTS AND OILS,

WINDOW GLASS,

DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES,

Sole Agents for the State for

HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS!

HAVE NOW IN STORE AND ARE CONSTANTLY ...

KEROSENE OIL

LARD OIL ...

LINSEED OIL

TANNERS OIL

VARNISHES

BRUSHES

ASSAYERS' AND PAINTERS' MATERIALS

... LOWEST MARKET RATES.

DRUGS, PATENT MEDICINES AND PERFUMERY,

Crucibles, Retorts and Acids,

HODGE & CALEF,

Cure Your Cold, Save Your Lungs.

NEWELL'S

PULMONARY SYRUP

HAS

CURED THOUSANDS!

And it will Cure You!

Always reason to fear the consequences,

STOP THAT COUGHING!

NEWELL'S

Pulmonary Syrup!

WHAT KILLED HIM?

He Had a Cold!

NEWELL'S PULMONARY SYRUP.

REDINGTON & CO., Agents, 416 and 418 Front Street, San Francisco. For sale by all respectable Druggists.

HOSTETTER'S

CELEBRATED

STOMACH BITTERS.

THE OPERATION OF THIS PALATABLE REMEDY ...

Invigorate the System.

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters

Strengthen the System.

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters.

A Word to the Aged!

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters.

For Females:

BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS ...

HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS, PORTLAND, SOLE AGENTS FOR THE STATE.

WILLIAM HEALY,

COPPERSMITH!

AND SHEET IRON WORKER,

Steamboat, Distillery and Brewery

WORK DONE WITH PROMPTNESS!

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DOUBLE ENTRY BOOK KEEPING, BUSINESS AND ORNAMENTAL PENMANSHIP, CARD WRITING

Rooms Open both Day and Evening;

LADIES' CLASS—AT 2 P. M.

Jan 19, 1865 ... PATTERSON, Principal

IMMENSE ARRIVALS!

WALTER BROS.

ARE NOW RECEIVING

FROM THE EAST

100 pieces new style BRUSSELS CARPETS;

... ply WOOL

... WOOL

200 ... do COMMON do

... FLOOR OIL CLOTHS;

50,000 ... PAPER HANGINGS;

1,000 pairs WINDOW SHADES;

New and Elegant Styles of

CURTAIN DAMASKS,

LACE CURTAINS,

CURTAIN BANDS,

CORNICES,

PICTURE FRAME MOLDINGS,

PICTURE CORDS and

PICTURE TASSELS,

And every article in the

Carpet and Upholstery Line!

SAN FRANCISCO PRICES!

WALTER BROS.,

Wholesale and Retail Carpet Store,

NO. ... FRONT STREET,

PORTLAND, OREGON

WISTAR'S BALSAM

WILD CHERRY!

HALF A CENTURY,

Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Sore Throat, Influenza, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Difficulty of Breathing, Asthma, and every affection of the

THROAT, LUNGS, AND CHEST,

INCLUDING EVEN

CONSUMPTION.

There is scarcely one individual in the community who ... escapes during a season, from some one, however slightly developed, of the above symptoms—a neglect of which might lead to the last named ... The power of ... Wild Cherry Tree over this class of complaints is well known, so great is the good it has performed, and so great the popularity it has acquired.

In this preparation, besides the virtues of the Cherry, there are commingled with it other ingredients of like value, thus increasing its value ten fold, and forming a Remedy whose power to soothe, to heal, to relieve, and to cure disease exists in no other medicine yet discovered.

The unequalled success that has attended the application of this medicine in all cases of

PULMONARY COMPLAINTS

has induced many physicians of high standing to employ it in their practice, some of whom advise us of the fact under their own signatures. We have space only for the names of a few of these—

S. H. FINLEY, M. D., San Francisco, Cal.
E. BOYDEN, M. D., Exeter, M...
ALEXANDER HATCH, M. D., China, Me.
R. FELLOWS, M. D., Hill, N. H.
W. H. WEBB, M. D., Cape Vincent, N. Y.
W. B. LYNCH, M. D., Auburn, N. Y.
ABRAHAM SKILLMAN, M. D., Boundbrook, N. J.
H. D. MARTIN, M. D., Mansfield, Pa.

The proprietors have letters from all classes of our fellow citizens, from the halls of Congress to the humblest cottage, and even from beyond the seas; for the fame and virtues of WISTAR'S BALSAM have extended to the uttermost bounds of the earth, without any attempt on our part to introduce it beyond the limits of our own country.

TO CALIFORNIANS AND OREGONIANS.

After October 1, 1863, all genuine WISTAR'S BALSAM of WILD CHERRY for the Pacific Coast will be enclosed in a new wrapper which will bear the printed names of both SETH W. FOWLE & CO., *Boston Mass., and* JOHN D. PARK, *Cincinnati, Ohio, as well as fac simile of the signatures of* I. BUTTS, SANFORD & PARK *and* H. WISTAR, M. D.

WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY

IS FOR SALE BY

REDINGTON & CO.,

416 and 418 Front Street, San Francisco

... and by all Druggists

LE DOYEN'S

SARSAPARILLA, YELLOW DOCK

—AND—

IODINE ALTERATIVE

FOR THE

CONSTITUTION.

CLEANSE THE BLOOD.

WITH corrupt, disordered or vitiated Blood you must be sick all over. It may burst out in pimples, sores, or in some active disease, or it may merely keep you listless, depressed and good for nothing. But you cannot have good health while your blood is impure. Sarsaparilla purges out these impurities and stimulates the organs of life into vigorous action, restoring the health and repelling disease. Hence it rapidly cures a variety of complaints which are caused by impurities of the blood, such as Scrofula or King's Evil, Tumors, Ulcers, Sores, Eruptions, Pimples, Blotches, Boils, St. Anthony's Fire, Rose or Erysipelas, Tetter or Salt Rheum, Scald Head, Ring Worm, Cancer or Cancerous Tumors, Sore Eyes, Female Diseases, such as Retention, Irregularity, Suppression, Whites, Sterility, Syphilis or Venereal Diseases, Liver Complaints and Heart Diseases.

Blood and Liver.

This valuable Medicine is now available to the public for the cure of

SCROFULA, CONSUMPTION, RHEUMATISM, CANCER, HEART, LIVER AND KIDNEY DISEASES, NEURALGIA, NERVOUS AFFECTIONS, BRONCHITIS, DYSPEPSIA, &c.

AS A TONIC,

its operations are evinced by strengthening the digestive organs and increasing the appetite. In cases of Dyspepsia, Emaciation and Debility, an increased nutrition of the body is the result of the employment of Iodine. The patient recovers flesh, strength and color hitherto pale, relaxed and feeble; he becomes full, strong and florid.

Are you sick, feeble and complaining? Are you out of order, with your system deranged and your feelings uncomfortable? These symptoms are often the prelude to serious illness. Some fit of sickness is creeping over you, and should be averted by a timely use of the right remedy. Take Le Doyen's Sarsaparilla, and cleanse out the disordered system—purify the blood, and let the fluids move on unobstructed in health again.

AS A LITHONTRIPTIC,

it has no equal, being chemically combined with Iodine, it possesses in a high degree the power of dissolving Stone in the Bladder and urators of the kidneys, preventing gravel formation and enlargement of the prostrate glands, irritation of the neck of the bladder, dropsy, etc.

Sole Agency of Le Doyen's Sarsaparilla for the Pacific Coast:

CRANE & BRIGHAM,
Wholesale Druggists, San Francisco.

HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists, Portland,
SOLE AGENTS FOR OREGON.

SMITH & BRO.'S

MACHINE AND BRASS-FINISHING

SHOP!

Corner of Second and Alder streets.

WE ARE NOW READY TO MAKE AND REPAIR all kinds of Small Machinery and Models for the Patent Office.

We make all kinds of KEYS, HAND LEVERS, REPAIR STOVES, &c.

MACHINISTS' SQUARES, CALIPERS and other tools made handsomely finished. Also tools for other trades.

BURGLAR PROOF LOCKS and DOORS, FIRE PROOF SAFES (small sizes), and IRON RAILINGS for Houses and Cemeteries made to order.

Particular attention paid to REPAIRING REAPERS, MOWERS and THRESHING MACHINES.

Work done in the most approved style, and at Moderate Prices. Orders respectfully solicited.

F. C. & C. F. SMITH

Portland, February 1st, 186...

MILLARD & VAN SCHUYVER

SUCCESSORS TO

LADD, REED & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

Brandies, Wines and Liquors

Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Doors, Windows and Blinds.

JUST RECEIVED PER BARK JANE A. FALKINBURG, a Large Assortment of Doors, Windows and Blinds of EASTERN MANUFACTURE, and for sale by

MILLARD & VAN SCHUYVER

The First Fanatic.

When Noah hewed the timber
Whereof to build the ark,
Outside the wondering shouted,
"What wild fanatic—hark!"

And when he drew the beams
And laid them on the plain,
They said, "He has no balance,
His mind is insane!"

And when he raised the frame,
On clear, sunshiny day,
"Poor fool of olden days,"
A smiling man did say.

When he foretold the flood,
And [illegible] repentance teaching,
They sneered, "Ye radical,
We'll hear no ultra preaching!"

And when he drove the beasts and [illegible]
Into the ark for storm,
They sneered, "Ye odd enthusiast!"
And laughed with [illegible] scorn.

When he and all his house went in,
They gazed and said, "Erratic!
A pleasant voyage to you, Noah,
You raving, queer fanatic!"

—*Continental Monthly.*

Scene on a Steamer.

Horace Smith, one of the authors of "Rejected Addresses," pictures the following amusing scene as occurring on board an English steamer among rich people going to France:

"Bless my heart! Mrs. Suet, here! Ah, Mrs. Huggins, how d'ye do? Dear me! Mrs. Sweetbread, and Mrs. Cleaver, too! Why, we shall have the whole of Whitechapel on board presently, I believe," said the voluble dame, looking round with a gracious and comprehensive smile, "I believe we are all butchers' ladies."

"I believe we are no such a thing, ma'am," cried a corpulent female with an oleaginous face, while trying to turn up her pug-nose, which, however, was kept tolerably steady by a triple chin, she waddled away to another part of the vessel.

"Well, I'm sure! Murry come up! Hoity, toity!" burst from the coterie with which she had disclaimed carnifical affinity; "here is airs for you." "And her veil is only bobbinet lace." "And them fine ear-rings is only gilt, I warrant you," said another.

"Well, I do declare, there's neighbor Croak, the undertaker, with his long-begone phiz; it gives one quite the blue-devils to look at him. I say, Croak, who is that stuck-up fat thing that just left us?"

"Don't you know her?" inquired Croak in a whisper; "Why, that's Mrs. Dip, the great tallow-chandler's lady, of Norton Falgate."

"Well, suppose she is, she need not turn her nose up at us; if we were to call upon her on melting-day, we might have something to turn up our noses at, I fancy, ha, ha, ha! Lauk! how serious you look; she isn't a friend of yours, is she?"

"I never laughs at any body," replied the prudent Mr. Croak, "for in our line every body is liable to become a customer. Your poor brother Joe, ma'am, made a very pretty corpse. I dare say, when he was setting off on that water-party, as we may be now, he little thought he was to be drowned, and who knows what may happen to us this very day?"

"La! Mr. Croak, you're quite shocking; worse than a screech-owl; I wonder you could join a party of pleasure."

"Pleasure, indeed!" cried Croak, with a sardonic grin, followed by a groan; "brother Tom lies dead at Calais, and one wouldn't give the job to strangers, you know, being in one's own line."

"Is poor Tom gone at last? You used to call him Silly Tom, didn't you?"

"No," said Croak, surlily, "I always called him Tom Fool."

"Well, but he has left you and George something, hasn't he?"

"Yes," replied the undertaker, giving his lower jaw a still more lugubrious expression, "he has bequeathed to one of us the payment of his debts, and to the other the care of his children."

"Well, well, Mr. Croak, it ought, at all events, to make you happy, that you've now got a fair excuse for being miserable."

"I'll take your bundle, young gentleman," said the ship's steward, addressing a youth by my side, who, I found, was Mrs. Cleaver's son, and whose sallow complexion, spindle legs, lank hair, squinting eyes, and look of impudent cunning, proclaimed him, at the same time, a genuine of the city.

"No, but you won't though," said the young Cockney, holding his bundle behind him; "I understands trap; I'm up to snuff and a pinch above it. I'm not to be diddled in that there way. I suppose you thought mother and I was going to pay a crown apiece for our dinner; but we don't stand no nonsense, for I've got a cold beefsteak and inguns in this here 'andkerchief, and that, with a glass of brandy and water cold, wont sugar, is vat I call a prime spread."

"Bravo, Dick!" said the delighted mother, winking at her son; "if they can take you in I give them leave. As I hope to be saved, here's Mr. Smart, the tanner. Well, now we shall have some fun."

"Ladies," cried the facetious Mr. Smart, sliding forward his foot, and making a bow of mock ceremony, "your most hydrostatic and humble-cum-tumble!"

"There you go, Mr. Smart, as droll as ever, always beginning the conversation with a repartee. Did you hear that, Mrs. S.? That was a good one, wasn't it Mrs. H.?

"That there tower, mother," said Dick, with a sagacious nod, "vas built by Villiam the Conqueror; I vonder why they stuck hoyster shells all over it."

"I suppose," said Mr. Smart, "to show that he astonished the natives in more ways than one—ha! ha! ha!"

Dick laughed, though he didn't know why; and pulling up his neckcloth, proceeded to give his mother a lesson in English history:

"It vas his dad, you know, that vas called William Rufus, on account of his black 'airs, and vas shot by a vell directed harrow, vich vent right through 'is 'art—"

"And fell at Harrow on the Hill," cried Mr. Smart, "whence it took his name—ha! ha! ha!"

"Excuse me, Mrs. Cleaver, but your son has picked up a little of the Cockney pronunciation."

"Not more sir, than a young man should have, who means to live all his life in the city. He went to a very good school."

"And master vasn't a coxcomb," added Dick, "about his Wees and Haitches."

New Dodge of Eating Houses.—The restaurants in Paris, particularly those which the working class frequent, are making a great stir. Lately, one just opened in the Faubourg Montmartre, promised a dinner of two courses and a dessert to whoever wrote in a legible hand the answer to a rebus offered every morning for solution by the *dame de comptoir*. Another in the Faubourg Saint Antoine hit on a still more strange expedient: he chose for his ensign a gigantic golden sausage, which he swung enticingly over the door of his restaurant, the words "*A la saucisse d'or*," in huge gold letters blazing beneath. His *salon* was large, its white walls decorated by festoons of the tempting edible so highly appreciated on the other side of the Rhine, and in every fifteenth sausage was a five franc piece in gold. His principle was, that as his customers called for sausages, they should be cut off in regular rotation from the strings so artistically arranged round the dining hall: the result may be better imagined than described. The eager anxiety depicted on the countenance of every *ouvrier*, as he nervously examined and finally ate his sausage, would have supplied a phrenologist with many good subjects for study. The expedient proved most remunerative to the proprietor, but the quarrels that ensued were of so serious a nature that the police have interfered, and the master has received orders to shut up his shop or to proceed on a less exciting system.

An Address Delivered at a County Agricultural Fair.

Ladies and Gentlemen: We will not detain you long. Our only text is Practice: The short and sure are facts:

In reference to breeding cattle, always breed from the best animals; keep them thrifty. Good animals sell for the highest price, and are the most profitable to the owners.

Try to raise the best horses. Well-bred ones will always find buyers at paying prices. If you breed indifferent animals, you will be obliged to sell them to trifling customers. Blood will always tell.

Of sheep always select the best bred from, Short-legged, heavy-bodied, pearl apples [illegible] animals. We know many farmers that are poor, but we never knew a farmer with a good flock of sheep but was in comfortable circumstances.

Keep no more dogs than you can keep well. Provide a rye lot for winter pasture. A patch of artichokes in some waste place will be fine for breeding sows in winter, as well as clover pasture in summer.

By not sowing clean seed wheat, many farmers lose more than would pay their taxes. The man that grows cockle and chess cheats himself. You that have not good Fan Mills, get your miller to clean your seed wheat for you. He will let you have clean seed for a fair compensation. Sow every wheat field to timothy in the fall, and to clover in March; every corn field to winter wheat or rye for winter pasture.

Divide your business. Have many strings to your bow. Some crops will always do well and sell well. Attend to all the littles. Remember care takes the head off luck.

Although a practical Horticulturist, we have not talked Horticulture to you, but hope to have the pleasure of telling it to you at some future time.

Multum in Parvo. So talked "Egypt" to the farmers of Johnson county at their late agricultural fair. In brevity we present this address as a model. Sift down the long winded harangues of the lawyers and ministers that are generally employed to deliver our agricultural addresses, and you will not find half the above practical hints embodied in their thirty pages of foolscap. No waste words about the dignity of labor, and the nobleness of the farmer's calling here. That is all taken for granted. Three cheers for J. A. Carpenter of Egypt.—*Prairie Farmer.*

A Mathematical Puzzle.—The following, says the *Californian*, is decidedly the neatest little mathematical puzzle that ever came to our notice. It occupied the attention of one of the clubs the other evening, until a late hour, and some of the members are said to be puzzled over it yet: A man had 60 apples; he sells 30 for 15 cents, which is half a cent apiece, or two apples for one cent. He sells the remaining 30 for 10 cents, which is a third of a cent a piece, or three apples for one cent. Thus we see that for 5 apples he gets two cents; now how many cents does he get for 60 apples? The problem seems plain enough, and the rule of three gives the immediate result 24. But on the other hand, if he gets 15 cents for 30 of his apples, and 10 cents for the remaining 30, it seems pretty evident that he gets 25 for the 60. It is said to be a poor rule that won't work both ways, but this one seems utterly to refuse to. Nevertheless, the solution of the problem is easy: who will reconcile both its seemingly conflicting ends?

A Golden Thought.—"Nature will be reported. All things are engaged in reporting their own history. The plant and the pebble go attended by their own shadows. The rock leaves its scratches on the mountain side, the river its channel in the soil, the animal leaves its bones in the stratum, the fern and the leaf their modest epitaph in the coal. The falling drop makes its sepulchre in the sand or stone; not a footstep in the snow or along the ground but print in characters more or less lasting, a map of its march: every act of man inscribes itself on the memories of its followers, and in his own face. The air is full of sound; the sky of tokens; the ground is all memoranda signatures, and every object is covered over with hints which speaks to the intelligent.—*R. W. Emerson.*

LILLIE'S LOCK OPENED
In One Minute.

New York, September 2, 1864.

F. Tillman, Esq., 318 Battery street, Between Commercial and Clay, San Francisco:

DEAR SIR; WE NOTICE AN ADvertisement in your daily papers respecting the "security" of the "Lillie" lock. We are aware that you well understand this lock and, of course, will not allow yourself to be annoyed by such representations. We have just sent for one of our men at the factory, and he, in our presence, opened one of Lillie's best bank locks, after it had been locked and the combination turned on,

By One Blow of the Hammer

Against the knob on the outside, and thereby breaking the cast iron bolt inside.

The whole time occupied in opening the lock was about ONE MINUTE. We send you this lock that you may not be deceived by false representations, etc.

Respectfully etc.,
A. E. TILTON,
WM. McFARLAND.

NO PRACTICAL
Lock Picker or Thimble Rigger
Required to
OPERATE THE SAID LILLIE LOCK.

Any parties desirous of seeing the above mentioned lock, its insecurity, and easy mode of opening the same, can call at

318 Battery Street, San Francisco.

[illegible], March 26, 1864.

Messrs. Tilton & McFarland,
Safe Manufacturers, Boston, Mass:

Gentlemen: From representations made by Mr. [illegible], I was induced to purchase one of [illegible]

So Called "Fire Proof Safes."

On the 13th of February last, a fire occurred in our block which destroyed a number of buildings, and our own with the rest. We trusted our books, papers and all in the safe. After the fire, the so called "safe" was taken from the ruins, and on opening it we found that

Everything had been Destroyed.

We sent you the safe, with what is left of the papers, and you will see that not one of them is legible or strong enough to sustain its own weight. Having the curiosity to know how our neighbors fared in this fire, we noticed McKenzie & Hardy just opening their safe (TILTON & McFARLAND'S make), and its contents were found to be

In Perfect Condition.

This led us to further investigation, and we found to our astonishment that from the large amount of combustible material in Messrs. McK. & H.'s cellars—such as lard, pork, etc.—their safe was subjected to a much greater heat than the other one, [illegible] doing the [illegible] business and had but [illegible] another of Lillie's safes [illegible] [illegible]

Very respectfully
Your obedient servants,
(Signed) [illegible]

TILTON & M'FARLAND'S
SAFE.
The Only Protection

Against Fire and Burglars.

For the last Fifteen Years

These Safes have been well known in California and the Eastern States. They have resisted all the fires on the Pacific Coast, and are in possession of [illegible]

No Man ever Lost a Dollar

out of one of our Safes by means of [illegible] and burglar proof qualities are so well known that [illegible]

A good assortment of Tilton & McFarland's Fire and Burglar Proof Safes for sale at

318 Battery Street, San Francisco.

F. TILLMAN.

febdd5m

Proclamation.

STATE OF OREGON, EXECUTIVE OFFICE,

WHEREAS, I HAVE RECEIVED [illegible] from Major General [illegible] Department of the Pacific [illegible]

[illegible]

In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the State to be affixed. Done at Salem this [illegible] day of January, A. D. 1865.

ADDISON C. GIBBS.

Attest: SAMUEL E. MAY,
Secretary of State.

Plan of Recruiting.

The Regiment will retain the name of the 1st Cavalry Oregon Volunteers. It will consist of twelve Companies [illegible] Companies of the old Regiment will be [illegible] minimum strength required. Five new Companies to be raised. A Recruiting Officer for each new Company will be appointed.

Commissions will be issued by the Governor to Recruiting Officers, conditioned that they shall [illegible] Companies in the District [illegible] within a time hereafter to be [illegible] the new Companies and the First [illegible] the old ones will be appointed as soon as the Companies are filled.

As soon as it is practicable, [illegible] the State has provided by law [illegible] bounty of $150 in State money [illegible] three years, in addition to that [illegible] by the United States.

Under Act of Congress, those who enlist [illegible] are entitled to a bounty from the United States of one hundred dollars, if [illegible] three hundred dollars [illegible]

The wages of a Private soldier [illegible] clothing, equipments [illegible] attendance, and other [illegible] States.

The pay per month is to be [illegible] Sergeants, $20; Corporals $18; [illegible]

All the Horses for [illegible] Government.

Appreciating highly the patriotism [illegible] in responding to the previous calls of [illegible] it is hoped that equal [illegible] raising a Regiment of Cavalry.

Organization of a Regiment.

One Colonel,	[illegible]
One Lieut.-Colonel,	[illegible]
Three Majors,	One Veterinary Surgeon,
One Surgeon,	One Sergeant Major,
Two Assistant Surgeons,	One Quartermaster Sergeant,
One Regimental Adjutant,	One Commissary Sergeant,
(an extra Lieutenant,)	Two Hospital Stewards,
One Reg'l Quartermaster,	One Saddler Sergeant,
(an extra Lieutenant,)	One Chief Trumpeter.

Organization of a Company.

One Captain,	Five Sergeants,
One First Lieutenant,	Eight Corporals,
One Second Lieutenant,	Two Trumpeters,
One First Sergeant,	Two Farriers and Blacksmiths,
One Quartermaster Sergeant,	One Saddler,
	One Wagoner.
One Commissary Sergeant	

The minimum number of enlisted men required for a Company is 84; the maximum number 101.

WM. SIEBERT & CO.,
BOOK BINDERS,
AND
BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURERS,
OREGONIAN BUILDING,
No. 5. Washington Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

BLANK BOOKS!
FOR
CITY, COUNTY AND STATE OFFICES,
BANKING HOUSES,
Steamship Companies
MINING COMPANIES, &C.,

WITH OR WITHOUT PAGING OR PRINTED HEADings, got up to order in every size and Style, on Short Notice, substantially bound, and of as

Fine Finish as can be done on this Coast!

WE KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND A VARIety of

Superior Paper!
FROM THE
BEST MANUFACTURERS!
FOR
BLANK BOOKS!

Magazines,
Periodicals,
Sheet Music,
Newspapers,
Blotting Pads

and Large and Small Editions of Publications bound to order and on short notice.

Remember the place.

WM. SIEBERT & CO.,
OREGONIAN BUILDING,
No. 5 Washington street,

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JAMES COFFEY. JOHN S. RISDON.

COFFEY & RISDON,
BOILER MAKERS AND SHEET IRON
WORKERS,
(Established in 1852,)

Still continue at their old stand, corner of First and Market streets, opposite the Oriental Hotel,

SAN FRANCISCO.

A SUCCESS IN BUSINESS THE PAST TWELVE YEARS, has firmly established them to continue as

The First-Class Boiler Making Establishment on the Pacific Coast.

The general satisfaction which attends all their work has [illegible] HIGH AND LOW PRESSURE BOILERS of every description manufactured. They constantly on hand and for sale BOILER PLATE, BEST LAP-WELDED WROUGHT IRON TUBES, of all sizes, RIVETS.

Particular attention given to REPAIRING OLD WORK in a satisfactory manner. [illegible]

COFFEY & RISDON.

E. HAMILTON,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,
Office on Front St., East Side, cor. Alder.

WILL PRACTICE IN THE COURTS OF OREGON and Washington Territory and United States District Court for Oregon. [illegible] COLLECTIONS [illegible] WILL NEGOTIATE LOANS [illegible]

SUNDAY SCHOOL
AND
GIFT BOOKS!

FROM THE AMERICAN TRACT SOCIETY AND Massachusetts Sunday School Society. For sale at Messrs. Hodgson & Smith's, First street, near Alder.

G. H. ATKINSON,
Secretary and Treasurer [illegible]
[illegible] SHINDLER, Depositary.

80 Tons

PURE LIVERPOOL SALT—COARSE AND FINE. For sale by
R. PITTOCK,
Corner First and Morrison Streets, and North Front Street.

GROUND SALT!

PUT UP IN NEW 100 POUND SACKS AT $20 per ton to the trade by
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

[illegible]

EDWARD WOLVALL.

[illegible]

REV. W. H. [illegible], Madrid, N. Y.

[illegible]

SYKES, CHADWICK & CO.,

[illegible]

H. B. KINGSLEY, Cleveland, O.

[illegible]

S.T.—1860.—X.

[illegible] Plantation Bitters [illegible]

SMITH & DAVIS,
Front Street, Portland,
Agents for the State.

GERMANIA
BRASS AND STRING BAND!

THIS SUPERIOR BAND OF MUSICIANS ARE prepared to furnish Music at

Concerts,
Excursions,
Balls,
Parties,

[illegible] MOST ACCOMPLISHED MUSICIANS IN THIS STATE [illegible]

PROFESSOR YOST,
At Mr. [illegible] Music Store.

NOTICE,
TO CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS!

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received at County [illegible] of Wednesday, [illegible] for the building of a County [illegible] in the City of Portland, for use of Multnomah county. [illegible]

By order of the County Commissioners,
[illegible], Clerk,
Multnomah County.

Kendall's Amboline.

THE GREAT
[illegible]
RESTORING, INVIGORATING, BEAUTIFYING,
AND
Dressing
THE
HAIR!

Is a Stimulating, Oily Extract of Roots and Herbs, [illegible]

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, [illegible]

SMITH & DAVIS, HODGE & CALEF, W. WEATHERFORD [illegible]

SHIP CHANDLERY FOR SALE.

[illegible] LIME, CEMENT and PLASTER [illegible]

B. F. SMITH.

Isthmus Butter!

[illegible]

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

Seven Hundred Cases
Downer's Kerosene.

[illegible]

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

Oysters! Oysters!
FRESH
OYSTERS

[illegible]

WM. BAKER.

Wheat.

CASH PAID FOR CLEAN WHITE WHEAT at the [illegible] Steam Mills.

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

PERUVIAN SYRUP,
OR PROTECTED
Solution of Protoxide of Iron,

DYSPEPSIA,

[illegible]

GENERAL DEBILITY,

[illegible]

Tonic and Alterative Medicine.

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From well-known Citizens of Boston.

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Certificate of Dr. Hayes.

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HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
[illegible]
SMITH & DAVIS, HODGE & CALEF, W. WEATHERFORD [illegible]

IODINE WATER.

IODINE WATER IS THE MOST IMPORTANT DISCOVERY [illegible]

HEART,
LIVER, KIDNEYS,
DIGESTIVE ORGANS and GLANDULAR SYSTEM,

[illegible]

SCROFULOUS AFFECTIONS.

Notwithstanding the zeal and ability which have been devoted [illegible]

IODINE IN PURE WATER.

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ALLEN'S
LUNG BALSAM!

The Remedy for Curing

CONSUMPTION, COUGHS, COLDS,
Asthma, Croup,

Diseases of the Throat, Bronchitis, Pains and Oppression of the Chest and Lungs, Difficult Breathing and all the Diseases of the Pulmonary Organs.

ITS ACTION IS EXPECTORANT, ALTERATIVE, SUDORIFIC, SEDATIVE, DIAPHORETIC AND DIURETIC, which renders it one of the most valuable remedies known for curing diseases of the lungs. It excites expectoration, and causes the lungs to throw off the phlegm or mucus; CHANGES THE SECRETIONS AND PURIFIES THE BLOOD, heals the irritated parts; gives strength to the digestive organs; brings the liver to its proper action, and imparts strength to the whole system. Such is the immediate and satisfactory effect, that it is WARRANTED TO BREAK UP THE MOST DISTRESSING COUGH IN A FEW HOURS' TIME, if not of too long standing. IT IS WARRANTED to give entire satisfaction, even in the MOST CONFIRMED CASES OF CONSUMPTION. IT IS WARRANTED NOT to produce costiveness, which is the case with most remedies, or affect the head, as it contains no Opium in any form. IT IS WARRANTED TO BE PERFECTLY HARMLESS to the most delicate child, although it is an active and powerful remedy for restoring the system. THERE IS NO REAL NECESSITY FOR SO MANY DEATHS BY CONSUMPTION, when ALLEN'S LUNG BALSAM will prevent it, if only taken in time.

Sold by all Druggists. Price $1 per bottle.

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PORTLAND, OREGON,
General Agents for the State.

Dec. 2, 1864. ddwtf

"CONSTITUTION WATER,"

THE ONLY REMEDY FOR DISEASES OF THE

BLADDER; KIDNEYS,

Gravel, Dropsical Swellings,

GENERAL DEBILITY, ETC.

THE ASTONISHING SUCCESS WHICH HAS AT [illegible]

DIABETES, IMPOTENCY,
LOSS OF MUSCULAR ENERGY,
PHYSICAL PROSTRATION,
INDIGESTION,
SEMINAL WEAKNESS,
[illegible]

[illegible]

CONSTITUTION WATER,

[illegible]

MEDICAL WONDER.

[illegible]

IRRITATION OF THE NECK OF THE BLADDER,
INFLAMMATION OF THE KIDNEYS, AND
[illegible]
SANGUINARY AND [illegible]
URINATION,
[illegible]

CONSTITUTION WATER,
Males or Females,

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And all Druggists.

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STEAM SAW MILL,
HARBAUGH & STITZEL, PROPRIETORS,

Situated One Block North of the Gas Works.

IS NOW IN COMPLETE RUNNING ORDER, capable [illegible]

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Tongued and Grooved Flooring,
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BILLS OF LUMBER SHIPPED ON SHORT NOTICE.

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HARBAUGH & STITZEL.

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Boxes! Boxes!

WE ARE PREPARED TO FURNISH ALL KINDS and dimensions of BOXES at short notice.

HARBAUGH & STITZEL.

Planing Mills.

WE ARE PREPARED TO PLANE AND TONGUE and Groove Lumber at THE LOWEST CASH PRICES.

North Portland Steam Saw Mills.

HARBAUGH & STITZEL.

Portland, [illegible]

UNION IRON WORKS,
OAK STREET,

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY inform the public in general that they are now ready to do all kinds of

IRON AND BRASS WORK.
Boilers, Engines,
QUARTZ, GRIST, AND SAW MILL
Machinery,
HORSE-POWERS, PUMPS,
HOISTING GEAR, &c., &c.

Furnished on the Shortest Notice.

Orders from the interior promptly attended to.

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DR. H. BIGELOW,
OCULIST and AURIST,

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All operations on the Eye performed in the most skillful and scientific manner.

ARTIFICIAL EYES inserted without pain, having the appearance and movements of the natural Eye.

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FRENCH MILLINER,
DRY-GOODS,
Notion & Fancy Goods
STORE,

No. 107 First Street, between Morrison and Alder.

HATS AND BONNETS ALTERED, BLEACHED, Pressed and Trimmed.

CLOAKS AND MANTILLAS—a large variety on hand and made to order.

Thankful for past favors, Mrs. E. Van Fridach would respectfully call the attention of the ladies to her newly fitted up Millinery Department, where may be found

BONNETS AND HATS
of the Latest Paris & New York Pattern

in endless variety.

New Goods received by every Steamer.

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LEFFEL'S AMERICAN
DOUBLE TURBINE WATER WHEEL!

LEFFEL'S AMERICAN TURBINE HAS many advantages over all other Wheels, both Turbines and Overshot.

It has competed successfully with every variety of Wheel, and has always proved itself victorious.

This Wheel has been in use over Three Years in the States and HAS NEVER MADE A FAILURE.

It is CHEAPER than an Overshot, MORE DURABLE, and will YIELD A HIGHER PER CENT. OF POWER from the same quantity of water. We have introduced two on this coast [illegible]

[illegible]

Messrs. Leffel, Myers [illegible]: We have plenty of water now, and the DOUBLE TURBINE is in successful operation. [illegible] **we can do more work with the Turbine than with the Overshot**, [illegible] the American Double Turbine as the most efficient economizer of water [illegible]

JOHN WEST & CO.

We desire all who want Wheels to visit the following named places and judge [illegible]

John West & Co. West Portland, [illegible] County, Oregon;

[illegible]

LEFFEL & MYERS,
Portland, Oregon.

Care Richards & McCraken.

N. B.—A new supply of Wheels will be brought out [illegible]

Sheriff's Sale.

NOTICE is hereby given that on Tuesday, the [illegible] day of February, A. D. 1865, between the hours of [illegible] o'clock A. M. and [illegible] P. M., at the Court House door, I will sell at public auction [illegible] Block 2[illegible], in the City of Portland, in Multnomah County, Oregon, [illegible]

JACOB STITZEL,
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EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE.

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical

PATTERN-MAKER,

[illegible]

Free of Charge or Cost.

[illegible]

CASTINGS FURNISHED ON SHORTEST NOTICE.

[illegible] BABBITT'S METAL [illegible]

[illegible] MONASTES.

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING [illegible]

Jatetsky & Wagner

[illegible] JOHN & HENRY WAGNER [illegible]

M. [illegible]SKY,
JOHN WAGNER,
HENRY WAGNER.

Portland, [illegible]

Lyon's California Ale.

THE UNDERSIGNED, AGENTS FOR THE SALE OF the [illegible] ALE will sell it at San Francisco cost and freight added. Will also buy the empty barrels and half barrels.

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

THE OREGONIAN,
A
FIRST-CLASS POLITICAL AND FAMILY NEWSPAPER
Published Daily and Weekly.

PROSPECTUS FOR THE FIFTEENTH VOLUME,
Commencing November 19th, 1864.

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Our columns will be devoted to the advocacy of Union principles, and we hope by a consistent courteous discussion of political principles to command readers of every political complexion and the respect of all our readers.

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1865.

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VOL. V.

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MERCHANTS,

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NEW STORE and NEW GOO
In Carter's Block, opposite Pioneer Hot
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